

# gen FORW>RD

## **August 2024 Survey**

Toplines by race, gender, partisanship, age

Young Adult Sample, ages 18-40 (n = 2,121)

July 22 to August 5, 2024

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# GenForward Tracking Questions

## Presidential approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Approve strongly	11	19	10	9	10	14	8	19	3	4	8	13
Approve somewhat	23	25	22	30	22	24	23	39	11	8	20	25
Neither approve nor disapprove	16	24	19	19	12	13	18	14	26	10	14	17
Disapprove somewhat	19	18	19	24	19	15	24	19	23	18	25	16
Disapprove strongly	30	13	30	17	37	34	26	9	37	60	32	29
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Party affect

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Republican Party]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very favorable	12	9	13	4	13	14	9	3	5	31	12	12
Somewhat favorable	20	15	23	19	21	26	16	8	13	46	19	21
Somewhat unfavorable	20	22	19	23	19	18	22	21	25	14	20	20
Very unfavorable	38	41	32	45	39	35	42	64	27	7	37	39
Don't know enough to say	9	11	12	7	7	6	11	3	29	1	11	7
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Democratic Party]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very favorable	15	22	14	13	15	16	14	29	3	3	12	17
Somewhat favorable	29	33	30	42	26	29	31	47	16	11	31	28
Somewhat unfavorable	19	19	18	21	19	16	22	14	22	26	19	19
Very unfavorable	27	14	25	17	33	33	20	7	29	58	27	27
Don't know enough to say	9	10	12	7	7	5	12	2	30	2	11	7
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Most important problem

What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
National debt	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	2	3	7	2	4
Environment and climate change	6	4	4	5	8	7	5	8	6	3	5	7
Gay rights / LGBT issues	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	2	1	0	1	2
Gun control	5	7	7	7	4	4	7	8	5	2	6	5
Health care	4	3	3	7	4	3	5	5	2	3	3	5
Immigration	9	4	12	7	9	11	7	4	7	19	8	9
Poverty	8	10	9	4	7	6	10	8	11	5	10	7
Income inequality	11	10	9	13	12	11	10	14	14	5	12	11
Unemployment	3	5	7	3	1	4	3	3	4	3	4	3
Economic growth	13	9	14	16	13	13	13	9	8	23	11	14
Military strength	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Morality and religion in society	2	1	4	1	2	2	2	0	4	4	2	2
Racism	3	10	3	2	1	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
Social Security	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
Taxes	5	2	6	4	5	5	5	2	6	9	5	5
Women's rights	4	4	2	3	6	3	6	7	4	1	6	3
Crime	3	6	2	5	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	3
Foreign policy	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	1
Education	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	3
Terrorism and homeland security	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	1
Police brutality	1	5	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Sexual harassment	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Free trade	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Mass incarceration	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Too many wars	2	2	5	2	1	3	2	2	4	1	2	2
Abortion	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	4	1	2	3	2
Student loan debt	1	2	0	0	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1
The war in Ukraine	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1
The war in Gaza	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	4	4	0	4	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Direction of the country

Would you say things in this country today are...												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Off on the wrong track	67	67	60	59	72	63	72	58	69	80	71	65
Generally headed in the right direction	17	17	19	19	16	21	13	25	10	11	11	21
Not sure	15	16	21	22	12	16	15	17	21	9	18	14
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Nation's economy

How would you describe the nation's economy these days?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very good	5	5	3	2	7	9	2	9	2	3	4	6
Somewhat good	16	15	12	26	17	20	13	23	11	9	14	17
Neither good nor poor	24	30	32	26	19	25	23	23	28	22	26	23
Somewhat poor	32	30	34	34	31	27	37	30	32	35	34	31
Very poor	22	20	19	12	26	19	24	14	27	30	21	23
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580



## Optimism about personal future

Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very optimistic	16	21	16	11	15	19	13	18	13	14	13	17
Somewhat optimistic	29	30	30	40	27	31	28	30	22	33	27	30
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	24	27	24	21	23	22	25	19	33	24	23	24
Somewhat pessimistic	20	14	21	20	22	18	23	23	16	20	25	18
Very pessimistic	11	8	9	8	14	10	10	10	16	9	12	11
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Worry about unexpected expense

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of [\$1,000 / \$400]right away? Condition: \$1,000												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Extremely worried	36	31	32	15	42	32	40	34	43	34	39	34
Very worried	14	21	13	17	12	12	16	15	12	14	15	13
Somewhat worried	20	26	30	25	14	22	19	17	25	20	21	19
A little worried	12	11	11	18	11	13	10	13	9	12	12	11
Not at all worried	18	11	15	24	21	21	15	21	11	20	12	22
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1028	294	237	225	272	556	456	523	203	302	254	774

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of [\$1,000 / \$400]right away? Condition: \$400

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Extremely worried	24	34	31	11	21	21	27	24	25	24	24	24
Very worried	15	17	19	9	14	12	18	15	16	16	16	15
Somewhat worried	23	20	28	22	21	24	22	19	31	22	24	22
A little worried	18	17	14	22	19	20	17	18	15	20	24	14
Not at all worried	20	12	8	35	25	23	17	24	13	18	11	25
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1093	274	266	265	288	543	527	560	222	311	287	806

## Worry about ability to pay rent or mortgage

How worried are you about being able to pay your rent or mortgage?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Extremely worried	15	19	16	8	14	14	15	13	19	14	15	15
Very worried	11	15	15	7	10	9	13	11	13	11	11	12
Somewhat worried	20	21	23	16	19	20	20	19	25	17	25	17
A little worried	18	15	19	25	17	18	17	19	15	18	16	19
Not at all worried	27	22	19	26	32	29	26	29	20	29	19	32
I do not pay rent or a mortgage	9	8	7	18	8	9	8	8	7	10	13	6
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Worry about keeping or finding a good job

How worried are you about keeping your current job or finding a good job in the future?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Extremely worried	15	17	17	15	13	14	15	14	21	11	16	14
Very worried	13	15	14	13	12	12	15	13	13	13	16	11
Somewhat worried	27	23	32	29	25	29	24	28	26	26	29	26
A little worried	20	17	18	24	22	21	20	22	20	18	18	21
Not at all worried	24	27	18	19	27	24	25	23	20	30	20	27
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Greatest issue facing one's community

What is the greatest issue facing your community?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Gun violence	4	10	4	4	2	3	4	5	4	1	4	3
Homelessness	6	5	6	9	5	6	5	6	6	5	5	6
Housing affordability	19	16	18	22	19	15	22	20	20	17	16	20
Poor public education	2	1	3	2	3	3	2	3	1	2	3	2
High taxes	10	4	15	8	10	11	11	8	9	16	9	11
Corrupt local governance	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2
Police brutality	1	3	2	0	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1
Environment and climate change	3	1	2	2	4	4	2	3	3	2	3	3
LGBT rights	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	0	1	2
Health care	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Immigration	3	2	6	4	2	5	2	2	4	5	3	4
Poverty	8	8	7	4	8	7	8	7	9	7	7	8
Income inequality	8	6	8	5	10	8	8	10	9	5	8	9
Unemployment	4	6	6	6	3	4	5	3	7	4	6	3
Economic growth	8	6	8	9	8	9	8	6	6	13	9	7
Poor values	2	4	2	3	1	3	2	1	2	4	3	2
Racism	3	8	2	2	3	4	3	4	1	3	4	2
Women's rights/Gender equality	2	1	0	3	3	0	3	3	1	0	2	2
Crime	5	8	4	6	5	7	4	4	5	7	6	5
Sexual harassment	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mass incarceration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food insecurity	2	3	1	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3
Access to mental health care	2	0	0	1	4	1	3	3	2	1	2	2
Transportation	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

# Financial outlook

## Expected household finances relative to parents

In terms of household finances, do you think you will eventually do better, worse or about the same as your parents have done?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
A lot better	16	21	14	14	15	18	14	17	13	16	16	16
Somewhat better	17	19	18	20	15	17	17	19	12	17	17	17
A little better	17	20	19	18	16	17	18	18	13	20	17	18
The same – neither better nor worse	19	17	23	21	18	19	20	18	24	17	21	18
A little bit worse	8	8	8	10	8	7	8	8	7	8	6	9
Somewhat worse	11	4	8	9	14	10	11	9	13	12	11	11
A lot worse	8	7	6	5	10	7	9	6	14	7	8	9
Don't know	3	4	4	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

# Democracy

## Party cares about people like me

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? The [Republican / Democratic] Party cares about people like me. Condition: Republican

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	13	8	20	4	13	15	11	5	8	34	11	14
Somewhat agree	26	25	24	26	27	28	24	18	24	42	24	27
Somewhat disagree	23	21	26	25	23	25	22	23	30	19	28	21
Strongly disagree	37	45	27	45	37	31	43	55	36	6	36	37
Skipped/Refused	1	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	1	0
Unweighted N	1059	286	228	262	283	554	492	551	207	301	268	791

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? The [Republican / Democratic] Party cares about people like me. Condition: Democratic

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	15	23	12	13	15	17	13	26	5	6	11	18
Somewhat agree	39	46	34	44	39	33	47	56	34	17	44	36
Somewhat disagree	21	17	29	29	17	18	23	11	32	27	23	19
Strongly disagree	24	13	26	14	28	31	17	6	28	50	21	27
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	1062	282	275	228	277	545	491	532	218	312	273	789

## Confidence in votes being counted accurately in 2020

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? I have confidence that the votes in the 2020 presidential election were counted accurately.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	29	29	21	33	32	28	29	50	13	8	25	32
Agree	24	25	23	31	22	25	22	28	18	21	23	24
Neither agree nor disagree	27	33	36	27	22	25	30	16	48	29	30	25
Disagree	9	5	9	4	10	8	10	5	8	17	11	8
Strongly disagree	11	8	11	5	13	14	8	2	12	26	10	11
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Confidence in votes being counted accurately in 2024

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? I have confidence that the votes in the 2024 presidential election will be counted accurately.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	29	23	26	29	32	32	26	47	16	11	27	31
Agree	25	26	23	37	24	25	26	28	19	26	25	26
Neither agree nor disagree	30	35	36	25	26	28	32	18	45	36	33	28
Disagree	9	7	6	5	12	8	10	5	9	15	11	8
Strongly disagree	6	7	7	3	5	6	5	2	8	11	4	7
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Trust in local vs. state vs. federal government

Do you trust your local, state, or federal government most?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Local	17	13	12	16	20	20	15	19	9	21	16	18
State	12	8	15	10	12	11	14	15	6	14	13	12
Federal	6	9	9	10	4	8	5	8	2	8	8	6
I trust them equally	25	23	25	32	24	26	23	28	25	18	23	26
I don't trust any of them	39	46	39	32	39	36	42	30	57	38	40	39
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Belief that democracy in the U.S. is working today

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? Today, democracy in the United States is working.												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	9	12	9	5	9	14	5	13	4	8	9	10
Somewhat agree	33	37	36	44	29	32	34	42	21	28	31	34
Somewhat disagree	37	31	35	37	39	34	39	33	46	35	41	34
Strongly disagree	20	17	18	12	22	18	20	12	24	28	17	21
Skipped/Refused	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	5	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580



## Effect of Biden or Trump's policies on democracy

How do you feel about [Biden's/Trump's] policies? Would you say that [Biden's/Trump's] policies are very good, fine, bad, bad and threaten our democracy, or are so bad they threaten our democracy and they must be stopped? Condition: Biden's™s

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Policies are very good	8	8	9	2	9	10	6	13	3	4	5	10
Policies are fine	46	49	43	59	44	41	51	63	36	24	47	45
Policies are bad	23	24	22	24	23	28	19	16	32	27	26	21
Policies are bad and threaten our democracy	9	9	10	6	9	8	10	5	9	15	9	9
Policies are bad, threaten our democracy and they must be stopped	13	9	13	9	15	13	14	1	17	30	11	14
Skipped/Refused	1	1	4	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	2	1
Unweighted N	1059	286	228	262	283	554	492	551	207	301	268	791

How do you feel about [Biden's/Trump's] policies? Would you say that [Biden's/Trump's] policies are very good, fine, bad, bad and threaten our democracy, or are so bad they threaten our democracy and they must be stopped? Condition: Trump's™s

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Policies are very good	14	11	10	5	17	19	9	4	8	32	11	15
Policies are fine	30	20	32	34	31	37	25	15	35	49	38	26
Policies are bad	15	17	22	18	11	12	17	15	24	8	10	18
Policies are bad and threaten our democracy	14	17	15	16	13	11	18	21	13	5	14	14
Policies are bad, threaten our democracy and they must be stopped	26	34	20	26	27	21	30	45	17	6	25	27
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	1	0	2	0	3	0	2	0
Unweighted N	1062	282	275	228	277	545	491	532	218	312	273	789

# Past elections

## Voted in 2020 election

In the 2020 presidential election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Yes, voted	64	64	48	62	72	65	63	77	35	68	50	73
Did not vote	24	27	28	21	22	23	25	13	46	23	29	21
Was not eligible to vote in 2020	12	9	24	17	6	12	11	10	18	9	21	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Vote choice in 2020 election

Did you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump, or someone else in the 2020 presidential election?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Joe Biden	61	72	61	76	57	53	68	93	39	11	57	63
Donald Trump	32	21	33	16	35	37	27	4	33	83	35	30
Someone else	7	6	6	8	7	9	5	3	25	6	7	7
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	0	2	0
Unweighted N	1438	379	302	321	436	774	640	831	174	433	280	1158

## Voted in 2022 election

In the 2022 midterm congressional elections, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Yes, voted	46	53	34	42	51	47	45	58	22	47	36	53
Did not vote	44	43	47	44	44	45	44	35	60	46	49	42
Was not eligible to vote in 2022	9	4	19	13	5	8	10	6	17	6	15	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

# 2024 election

## Interest in election news

How much interest do you have in following news about the 2024 elections?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
A great deal	29	28	31	24	29	34	24	35	14	31	26	30
Quite a bit	30	29	26	33	32	29	33	33	25	31	31	30
Only some	25	26	26	29	23	22	27	22	30	26	25	25
Very little	8	8	7	8	8	8	8	5	13	8	8	8
No interest at all	8	9	10	6	8	7	9	5	18	5	10	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Likelihood of voting

How likely are you to vote in the presidential election being held in November?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Definitely will not vote	7	4	9	4	7	7	6	3	18	4	9	5
Probably will not vote	4	5	6	5	3	4	4	3	6	4	4	4
Uncertain about whether I will vote or not	13	19	16	15	10	13	12	9	19	13	15	11
Probably will vote	16	18	13	21	16	17	15	14	18	17	19	14
Definitely will vote	56	51	42	48	64	56	57	68	26	59	47	60
I am not eligible to vote in this election	5	2	13	7	1	4	6	2	12	2	5	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Choice for Democratic presidential candidate

If you were able to choose, which one of these public officials do you think would make the best presidential candidate for the Democratic party in this upcoming election?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	40	56	39	48	35	34	47	65	20	16	39	40
Gretchen Whitmer	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
Josh Shapiro	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	1
Gavin Newsom	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2
Roy Cooper	2	0	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1
Joe Manchin	3	0	2	1	4	5	1	2	3	4	2	4
Mark Kelly	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
J.B. Pritzker	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Wes Moore	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Cory Booker	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
Pete Buttigieg	3	1	0	3	4	3	3	4	0	3	2	3
Andy Beshear	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	2	0
Bernie Sanders	11	14	12	12	10	10	11	11	15	7	9	12
Some other candidate [please specify]	5	4	6	3	4	6	3	2	7	7	4	5
None of the above	27	16	28	22	31	30	25	7	45	46	30	26
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Vote choice in 2024 election

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today between these candidates, which candidate would you support?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Donald Trump	33	19	34	26	37	41	26	9	28	76	35	32
Kamala Harris	42	56	34	54	40	35	49	72	22	9	39	43
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	11	9	14	5	11	12	10	8	18	10	13	10
Cornel West	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
Jill Stein	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	2
Someone else	10	10	14	11	8	9	10	7	26	3	10	10
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	3	1	2	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Choice for Democratic vice-presidential candidate

If you were able to choose, which one of these public officials do you think would make the best vice presidential candidate for the Democratic party in this upcoming election?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Gretchen Whitmer—Governor of Michigan	8	7	6	6	9	7	9	12	3	6	9	7
Roy Cooper—Governor of North Carolina	6	9	5	5	5	5	6	7	2	5	5	6
Josh Shapiro—Governor of Pennsylvania	11	12	9	10	11	11	11	15	7	7	10	11
Gavin Newsom—Governor of California	10	11	13	17	8	11	10	13	8	8	9	11
J.B. Pritzker—Governor of Illinois	5	5	6	2	5	5	5	6	5	3	5	5
Mark Kelly—Senator from Arizona	8	5	8	12	7	8	7	10	4	6	6	9
Andy Beshear—Governor of Kentucky	6	4	3	4	8	7	5	8	3	6	7	5
Joe Manchin—Senator from West Virginia	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	1	3
Tim Walz—Governor of Minnesota	2	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	3
Some other candidate [please specify]	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
None of the above	38	37	41	31	38	36	39	20	57	50	41	36
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	4	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Support for Biden’s decision to drop out

Do you agree with President Biden’s decision to drop out of the presidential election this year?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	58	42	56	55	63	57	59	56	53	64	54	60
Somewhat agree	23	29	21	30	21	24	22	28	19	18	24	22
Somewhat disagree	6	12	7	4	4	7	5	6	6	5	7	6
Strongly disagree	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	5	3	3
Unsure	9	12	11	7	9	9	10	7	17	8	12	8
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Concern about Trump’s age

How concerned are you that Donald Trump’s age would affect his ability to serve a second term?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very concerned	30	32	28	35	29	30	29	49	20	7	29	30
Somewhat concerned	21	23	23	26	20	21	23	23	23	18	22	21
A little concerned	15	13	18	17	14	15	16	13	17	18	16	15
Not at all concerned	32	30	29	22	36	34	31	15	37	57	32	33
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	1	0	1	1	0	3	0	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580



## Support for maximum age for presidential candidates

Do you think there should be a maximum age, above which individuals can no longer run for president?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Yes, maximum age for presidential candidates	72	67	73	76	72	68	75	82	66	61	71	72
No, no maximum age for presidential candidates	14	18	15	11	14	18	11	11	15	20	13	15
Not sure	14	14	12	13	14	13	13	8	19	19	16	12
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Kamala Harris approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Kamala Harris has handled her job as vice president?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Approve strongly	15	22	18	11	14	17	14	26	7	6	13	17
Approve somewhat	22	28	17	27	22	19	26	36	11	10	21	23
Neither approve nor disapprove	29	34	35	35	25	28	30	28	43	20	32	28
Disapprove somewhat	12	8	11	11	13	12	11	7	17	15	15	9
Disapprove strongly	21	8	18	14	26	24	18	3	22	49	18	23
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Donald Trump approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as president?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Approve strongly	17	10	16	8	20	21	13	6	9	40	13	19
Approve somewhat	20	15	23	18	20	25	16	10	20	36	22	19
Neither approve nor disapprove	17	25	21	13	13	16	16	11	31	13	18	16
Disapprove somewhat	12	14	12	20	11	13	11	15	16	6	15	11
Disapprove strongly	33	34	27	40	35	24	42	56	23	5	29	36
Skipped/Refused	1	3	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## J.D. Vance approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the nomination of J.D. Vance as the Republican nominee of vice president?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Approve strongly	10	4	8	4	13	14	6	6	5	21	8	11
Approve somewhat	12	14	11	11	12	15	8	6	6	24	12	11
Neither approve nor disapprove	44	49	54	46	39	42	46	35	64	43	49	41
Disapprove somewhat	10	12	10	12	9	8	12	13	7	7	10	10
Disapprove strongly	23	21	17	26	26	20	26	39	16	4	21	25
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Effect of assassination attempt on view of Trump

After the assassination attempt against former President Trump, did your opinion of him change for the better, for the worse, or did it stay about the same?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Better	19	11	19	16	21	24	14	10	10	41	20	18
Worse	13	25	11	12	11	11	15	18	10	7	13	13
Same	61	51	63	64	62	60	63	69	62	47	58	63
Not sure	6	11	7	7	5	5	7	3	16	4	9	5
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Most important election issue

Thinking about the upcoming elections in November, which issue is most important to you?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Threat to American democracy	7	5	4	9	9	8	6	10	4	5	7	7
The environment and climate change	4	2	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	3	3	4
Racism	2	6	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1
Income inequality	7	7	5	4	8	7	5	6	11	3	7	6
Economic growth	11	8	10	11	12	13	9	8	8	17	12	10
Student loan debt	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	2
Immigration	6	4	9	5	6	8	4	3	6	12	6	7
Inflation	19	17	21	16	19	19	19	13	17	30	16	21
The war in Ukraine	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	1
The war in Gaza	2	2	1	7	2	1	3	3	2	0	2	2
Policing and public safety	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
Abortion and reproductive rights	9	6	4	7	12	4	14	15	7	2	11	8
Health care	3	4	2	5	3	2	4	4	2	2	3	3
Poverty	5	9	6	3	3	4	6	5	4	4	4	5
Unemployment	4	5	7	3	3	5	3	3	7	4	6	3
Taxes	4	2	6	5	3	4	4	3	5	5	2	5
Education	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	3
Gun violence	4	6	4	6	4	3	6	6	5	2	4	4
Crime	2	5	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
LGBT issues	2	1	3	1	3	3	1	4	1	1	3	2
The Supreme Court	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

# Political engagement

## Frequency of voting

How often would you say you vote?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Always	28	25	19	22	33	29	27	37	8	29	22	31
Nearly always	26	26	23	25	28	27	25	29	19	27	23	28
Part of the time	18	23	18	21	16	16	19	16	17	21	18	18
Seldom	9	14	9	10	8	10	8	6	14	10	11	8
Never	12	8	16	8	11	11	12	6	27	8	16	9
Never because I have never before been eligible to vote	7	5	15	14	4	7	8	5	15	4	11	5
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Source of news about politics and government

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Local television news]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	63	57	63	66	65	63	64	64	60	65	65	62
Yes	37	43	37	34	35	37	36	36	40	35	35	38
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [National or cable television news]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	
No	68	69	77	69	64	65	71	62	73	74	72	66	
Yes	32	31	23	31	36	35	29	38	27	26	28	34	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580	

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Social Media]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	
No	31	28	32	27	31	34	26	28	32	33	28	32	
Yes	69	72	68	73	69	66	74	72	68	67	72	68	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580	

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Newspapers (digital or print)]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	
No	78	80	83	73	76	77	79	73	83	82	84	75	
Yes	22	20	17	27	24	23	21	27	17	18	16	25	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580	

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Radio news]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	84	85	87	88	82	83	85	83	88	82	89	81
Yes	16	15	13	12	18	17	15	17	12	18	11	19
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Podcast]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	80	83	83	85	77	77	83	78	82	81	84	78
Yes	20	17	17	15	23	23	17	22	18	19	16	22
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Other]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	96	98	98	97	94	96	96	96	95	97	95	96
Yes	4	2	2	3	6	4	4	4	5	3	5	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Non-voting participation

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Participated in a protest]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	94	92	95	93	95	93	95	91	96	97	94	94
Yes	6	8	5	7	5	7	5	9	4	3	6	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

  

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Attended a meeting, rally, speech, or dinner]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	92	87	92	93	93	91	93	90	95	93	94	91
Yes	8	13	8	7	7	9	7	10	5	7	6	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

  

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Wore a campaign button]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	95	90	95	94	96	95	95	93	98	95	95	95
Yes	5	10	5	6	4	5	5	7	2	5	5	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580



In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Expressed your opinion]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	56	58	64	62	51	59	53	44	67	66	60	54
Yes	44	42	36	38	49	41	47	56	33	34	40	46
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Raised or donating money online]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	89	88	91	90	89	89	89	85	93	94	90	89
Yes	11	12	9	10	11	11	11	15	7	6	10	11
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Raised or donating money through offline methods]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	96	95	97	99	96	96	97	96	96	97	97	96
Yes	4	5	3	1	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Started or joining a political group on a social networking site]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	
No	96	93	96	98	96	96	96	95	98	95	95	96	
Yes	4	7	4	2	4	4	4	5	2	5	5	4	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580	

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Started or joining a political group that is not primarily online]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	
No	97	94	99	98	97	96	98	96	99	97	98	97	
Yes	3	6	1	2	3	4	2	4	1	3	2	3	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580	

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Signed a petition]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	
No	79	79	82	80	78	83	76	73	84	84	77	80	
Yes	21	21	18	20	22	17	24	27	16	16	23	20	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580	

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Contacted a public official]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	91	94	94	90	90	92	91	88	96	94	93	90
Yes	9	6	6	10	10	8	9	12	4	6	7	10
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Shared or circulated news or other information about recent political events on social media]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	85	84	87	84	84	84	86	80	89	89	85	84
Yes	15	16	13	16	16	16	14	20	11	11	15	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Talked to friends and/or family about elections]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	43	50	49	39	39	45	40	41	41	48	46	41
Yes	57	50	51	61	61	55	60	59	59	52	54	59
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Change in likelihood of participation in politics or non-voting activities

Has your [likelihood of voting / of participating in politics through activities such as protesting or volunteering] increased or decreased in the last year? Condition: likelihood of voting

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	
Significantly increased	26	27	26	19	27	31	23	28	11	34	29	25	
Somewhat increased	19	23	16	20	18	19	19	19	20	17	25	15	
Neither increased nor decreased	45	35	44	52	47	42	49	44	51	42	34	51	
Somewhat decreased	4	8	5	5	3	3	5	6	2	4	6	4	
Significantly decreased	5	7	7	3	4	5	4	3	13	2	7	4	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	
Unweighted N	1067	305	247	235	280	541	511	568	186	313	252	815	

Has your [likelihood of voting / of participating in politics through activities such as protesting or volunteering] increased or decreased in the last year? Condition: likelihood of participating in politics through activities such as protesting or

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	
Significantly increased	7	10	8	8	5	8	5	9	2	8	5	8	
Somewhat increased	16	24	18	21	13	15	17	21	9	15	16	16	
Neither increased nor decreased	64	55	60	55	70	64	64	60	68	67	64	64	
Somewhat decreased	5	6	4	6	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	
Significantly decreased	8	5	11	8	8	9	8	5	16	5	11	7	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	
Unweighted N	1054	263	256	255	280	558	472	515	239	300	289	765	

# Views on political institutions

## Supreme Court favorability

Please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the Supreme Court.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very favorable	8	8	8	4	8	12	4	7	2	12	6	9
Somewhat favorable	21	19	25	22	19	24	17	16	18	30	22	20
Somewhat unfavorable	26	28	25	28	25	24	28	27	25	25	24	27
Very unfavorable	26	23	21	29	29	24	27	38	21	10	25	27
Don't know enough to say	19	23	20	16	18	16	23	11	32	22	22	18
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Belief that Supreme Court holds too much power over policymaking

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? The Supreme Court holds too much power over policy making.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	23	21	19	24	26	25	22	34	18	12	19	26
Somewhat agree	29	30	31	33	27	27	31	34	22	26	28	29
Neither agree nor disagree	36	38	38	33	35	36	35	25	50	42	41	33
Somewhat disagree	8	7	9	7	7	7	8	4	8	13	9	7
Strongly disagree	3	2	3	2	4	4	3	2	2	7	3	4
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Belief that Supreme Court has become more politicized

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? In recent years, the Supreme Court has become more politicized.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	34	27	23	37	40	35	34	50	22	19	29	37
Somewhat agree	27	25	30	36	25	27	28	24	25	35	26	28
Neither agree nor disagree	31	38	40	20	28	30	32	21	46	37	38	27
Somewhat disagree	4	7	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	6	4	4
Strongly disagree	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	1	3
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	2	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Satisfaction with having only two major parties

Do you feel satisfied, dissatisfied, or content with having only two major parties in the US?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very satisfied	6	8	8	3	5	8	5	8	1	9	5	7
Somewhat satisfied	10	11	11	10	9	10	10	10	5	14	12	9
Content	19	25	18	21	18	19	19	16	16	26	19	19
Somewhat dissatisfied	23	22	27	26	22	21	25	27	22	18	20	25
Very dissatisfied	28	18	20	29	34	30	26	31	30	21	28	29
Not sure	12	14	13	12	12	11	15	7	23	12	15	11
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	3	0	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

# Issues: Environment

## Responsibility for reducing collective impact on the environment

To what extent do you agree with this statement? [I have an individual responsibility to reduce my impact on the environment. / The government has a responsibility to reduce our collective impact on the environment.] Condition: I have an individual responsibility to reduce my impact on the environment

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	
Strongly agree	28	30	23	26	31	28	29	34	26	20	21	33	
Agree	42	36	42	49	42	37	46	46	37	39	41	42	
Neither agree nor disagree	22	27	29	18	18	25	19	15	27	29	28	18	
Disagree	5	5	3	5	5	6	4	3	3	8	6	4	
Strongly disagree	3	2	2	1	3	5	1	1	7	2	3	2	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	
Unweighted N	1041	276	239	231	295	516	506	530	192	319	280	761	

To what extent do you agree with this statement? [I have an individual responsibility to reduce my impact on the environment. / The government has a responsibility to reduce our collective impact on the environment.] Condition: The government has a responsibility to reduce our collective impact on the environment

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	
Strongly agree	32	25	23	38	36	31	31	44	21	19	34	30	
Agree	35	38	35	37	34	34	37	39	23	38	34	36	
Neither agree nor disagree	27	31	34	20	24	28	25	14	48	32	27	27	
Disagree	5	4	7	4	4	5	4	2	4	9	3	6	
Strongly disagree	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	2	0	
Unweighted N	1080	292	264	259	265	583	477	553	233	294	261	819	

# Issues: Abortion

## Support for overturning of Roe v. Wade

In June 2022, the Supreme Court overturned Roe vs. Wade, which guaranteed a woman’s right to an abortion. Do you agree with the Supreme Court’s decision?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Yes, strongly agree	15	15	15	9	16	19	13	10	12	28	14	16
Yes, somewhat agree	22	23	28	21	20	27	17	16	22	34	24	21
No, somewhat disagree	16	19	20	16	14	17	16	12	23	19	16	17
No, strongly disagree	45	41	34	53	49	36	53	62	40	19	44	45
Skipped/Refused	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	4	0	2	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580



# Issues: Immigration

## Evaluation of federal government management of immigration system

Is the federal government doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job managing the nation's immigration system?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very good	4	5	4	1	4	6	2	5	1	4	3	5
Somewhat good	17	19	24	18	13	16	17	20	13	15	16	17
Somewhat bad	30	29	32	36	28	30	30	36	29	21	33	28
Very bad	35	26	27	27	41	35	33	24	34	52	30	37
Don't know	13	19	12	18	12	10	17	13	22	6	16	12
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

# Issues: AI

## Threat posed by AI

How worried are you that machines with artificial intelligence (AI) could eventually pose a threat to the existence of the human race?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very worried	18	26	19	15	16	16	20	17	17	20	15	19
Somewhat worried	39	36	41	39	38	39	37	39	38	39	37	39
Not too worried	29	24	26	33	32	30	29	29	27	31	34	27
Not at all worried	13	13	13	13	13	15	12	14	16	10	12	14
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Effect of AI on availability of jobs

Overall, do you think that advances in artificial intelligence (AI) will lead to an increase or decrease in the number of jobs available in the U.S.?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Increase	10	13	12	9	9	13	7	11	6	11	9	11
Have no effect	16	23	18	17	14	18	15	16	15	19	17	16
Decrease	59	49	57	57	63	56	62	58	60	61	58	60
Not sure	14	14	12	15	15	13	15	15	18	9	15	13
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

# Issues: COVID-19 pandemic

## Return to normalcy after pandemic

Thinking about your life before the start of the coronavirus, would you say your life right now is ...

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Completely back to normal	37	25	32	39	41	41	34	40	28	39	34	38
Somewhat back to normal, but not completely normal	42	48	48	48	37	42	42	42	44	41	43	41
Not yet back to normal	21	26	20	12	21	17	23	18	28	20	21	20
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

# Issues: Student loan debt

## Government role in helping students pay for college

Which comes closer to your view?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
The government should do more to help students pay for college and pay off student loan debt	60	69	58	61	59	58	63	76	50	43	63	59
It's not the government's job to help people pay for college	24	18	21	26	27	28	21	12	23	45	22	26
Not sure	14	11	20	12	13	13	15	10	27	11	15	14
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

# Issues: Economy

## Most important issue in economic policy

In economic policy, which do you believe is the most important topic to address?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Economic growth	17	16	15	18	18	20	15	19	14	17	16	17
Inflation	54	47	54	46	57	52	57	52	51	60	54	54
Unemployment	10	16	11	16	8	10	10	9	14	9	12	9
Creating new jobs	6	7	8	8	5	6	6	6	8	5	5	7
Student loan debt	7	8	7	6	6	6	8	10	7	1	7	6
The federal deficit	5	5	4	6	5	6	4	3	5	8	4	5
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Belief on whether administrations have improved the economy

Do you believe that the [Biden administration has / Trump administration] improved the national economy overall? Condition: Biden administration has

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Yes	27	26	18	27	31	30	24	44	9	11	22	30
No	53	45	57	45	54	53	54	34	60	80	54	52
Don't know	20	29	24	28	15	17	21	21	31	9	24	18
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1073	278	255	249	291	564	490	554	209	310	285	788

Do you believe that the [Biden administration has / Trump administration] improved the national economy overall? Condition: Trump administration												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Yes	43	23	42	32	50	50	35	19	38	84	45	42
No	37	53	31	48	34	30	43	63	24	9	33	39
Don't know	20	24	27	20	16	20	21	18	38	7	22	19
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1048	290	248	241	269	535	493	529	216	303	256	792

## Preference for free market vs. strong government

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
We need a strong government to handle today's complex economic problems	78	77	80	77	77	74	81	86	73	68	78	77
The free market can handle these problems without government being involved	21	21	17	22	22	25	17	13	24	30	20	21
Skipped/Refused	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	3	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

# Issues: War in Gaza

## Approval of Biden’s handling of the war in Gaza

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the war in Gaza?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly approve	5	8	5	1	5	7	3	7	1	4	4	5
Somewhat approve	12	13	12	10	12	14	10	17	4	10	10	13
Neither approve nor disapprove	36	45	38	35	32	33	38	35	49	26	38	35
Somewhat disapprove	18	14	16	25	19	17	20	21	15	17	19	18
Strongly disapprove	28	19	29	28	30	28	28	19	29	43	29	28
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Approval of US military aid to Israel

Do you approve of the US sending military aid to Israel?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly approve	10	8	11	3	11	14	6	9	4	16	9	10
Somewhat approve	13	9	12	12	14	14	12	13	8	16	11	14
Neither approve nor disapprove	32	41	36	31	29	31	34	29	40	32	37	30
Somewhat disapprove	18	18	13	22	19	17	18	20	18	13	15	19
Strongly disapprove	26	23	27	32	26	23	28	29	28	20	27	26
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	2	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Approval of US humanitarian aid to Gaza

Do you approve of the US sending humanitarian aid to Gaza?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly approve	25	21	23	30	27	25	25	37	21	11	23	27
Somewhat approve	22	19	24	29	22	23	23	28	14	21	24	22
Neither approve nor disapprove	31	40	34	27	29	30	33	23	44	35	35	29
Somewhat disapprove	9	11	8	5	10	10	9	6	10	14	9	10
Strongly disapprove	10	9	10	8	11	11	10	5	10	18	9	11
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580



## Effect of handling of war in Gaza on vote choice

If you plan to vote in November (and assuming Kamala Harris is the Democrat's nominee for president), which statement best describes the way the Biden/Harris administration's handling of the war in Gaza will affect your vote in the 2024 presidential election?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
I was going to vote for Harris, and the administration's handling of the war in Gaza makes me more likely to vote...	14	23	16	10	12	14	14	23	7	7	15	14
I was going to vote for Harris, but the administration's handling of the war makes me less likely to vote for her	10	11	12	21	7	9	10	13	7	8	11	10
I was not going to vote Harris, but the administration's handling of the war makes me more likely to vote for her	5	7	8	3	3	5	5	4	3	7	6	4
I was not going to vote for Harris, and the administration's handling of the war makes me less likely to vote for her	19	11	15	14	24	22	16	5	21	40	19	19
I am not planning to vote in the 2024 presidential election	14	10	21	16	11	13	14	6	34	10	16	13
The administration's handling of the war in Gaza will not affect my vote choice	37	34	26	34	42	35	39	48	27	27	33	39
Skipped/Refused	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

# Issues: Gun violence

## Salience of gun violence in the country

How big of a problem do you think gun violence is in the United States today?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
A very big problem	42	48	39	50	41	34	49	58	36	20	38	44
A moderately big problem	29	27	33	34	28	33	27	29	28	31	36	25
A small problem	17	12	16	10	19	21	13	7	15	34	16	17
Not a problem at all	6	6	4	3	6	7	4	2	8	9	3	7
Don't know	6	7	8	3	6	5	7	4	12	5	8	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Salience of gun violence in your community

How big of a problem do you think gun violence is in your community today?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
A very big problem	19	34	16	20	16	15	21	23	19	11	19	18
A moderately big problem	26	29	32	26	23	25	27	31	26	19	27	26
A small problem	28	19	28	29	31	30	27	31	19	32	29	28
Not a problem at all	19	9	14	17	24	23	15	9	22	32	16	20
Don't know	6	7	10	7	5	4	9	4	12	5	7	6
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Individual gun ownership and public safety

Do you think individual gun ownership increases or decreases general public safety?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Increases public safety by allowing citizens to protect themselves	38	32	36	22	43	44	33	26	38	58	35	40
Decreases public safety by giving too many people access to firearms and increasing misuse	42	48	41	62	39	36	49	62	28	22	43	42
Don't know	18	19	22	14	17	19	17	11	31	18	21	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Support for assault weapons ban

Do you support a nationwide ban on the sale of assault weapons?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Yes, strongly support	35	35	31	48	34	30	39	52	19	19	32	36
Yes, somewhat support	21	22	18	25	22	20	23	22	21	20	22	21
No, somewhat oppose	15	16	18	11	15	17	14	14	16	18	19	13
No, strongly oppose	16	13	14	8	20	23	10	5	18	33	11	20
Don't know	12	13	18	6	9	9	14	6	25	10	16	9
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Worry about being victim of mass shooting

Do you personally worry about being the victim of a mass shooting?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
I often worry about it	22	25	26	24	19	17	26	28	20	13	24	20
I sometimes worry about it	44	40	44	49	43	39	48	50	44	33	43	44
I rarely worry about it	34	33	29	26	38	44	25	22	36	54	32	36
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

# Issues: Free speech and diversity on college campuses

## Importance of diversity on college campuses

How important is [racial diversity/diversity] on college campuses? Condition: racial diversity

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very Important	40	52	32	40	40	30	48	58	29	19	36	41
Somewhat Important	28	27	32	31	25	28	28	28	31	25	31	26
Less important	9	9	8	12	9	10	7	6	8	14	9	9
Not important at all	11	3	13	9	12	17	5	2	8	27	9	11
Not sure	13	8	15	8	14	15	11	7	23	15	15	12
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1084	298	285	233	268	573	495	544	218	322	260	824

How important is [racial diversity/diversity] on college campuses? Condition: diversity

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very Important	43	57	41	54	40	37	50	62	28	26	43	44
Somewhat Important	27	21	32	27	26	26	26	26	28	27	25	28
Less important	10	7	13	7	10	11	9	6	15	14	12	9
Not important at all	10	3	5	7	13	15	5	2	12	21	10	10
Not sure	9	11	7	5	10	9	10	4	15	11	9	9
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	1	2	0	0	2	1	2	0
Unweighted N	1037	270	218	257	292	526	488	539	207	291	281	756

## Support for government regulation of topics in college classrooms

Do you support or oppose the government regulating which topics professors are allowed to speak about in [public university/university] classrooms?  
Condition: public university

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	9	12	12	5	8	9	9	10	14	5	8	10
Somewhat support	16	20	24	18	12	20	12	14	14	21	20	14
Somewhat oppose	18	17	20	22	17	21	16	17	16	23	19	18
Strongly oppose	42	33	28	41	50	36	48	50	29	38	37	45
Not sure	14	17	14	13	13	14	13	8	26	13	16	12
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	1044	278	237	250	279	561	462	541	192	311	284	760

Do you support or oppose the government regulating which topics professors are allowed to speak about in [public university/university] classrooms?  
Condition: university

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	9	10	13	8	7	11	7	11	5	11	7	10
Somewhat support	15	21	18	14	13	18	14	15	12	20	16	15
Somewhat oppose	18	20	18	25	16	18	17	15	16	24	21	16
Strongly oppose	41	30	28	44	50	40	43	52	35	30	35	45
Not sure	15	17	22	8	13	12	18	6	31	16	19	13
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	2	0
Unweighted N	1077	290	266	240	281	538	521	542	233	302	257	820

# Demographics (weighted)

## Race/ethnicity (weighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Hispanic	24	0	100	0	0	25	24	21	33	22	26	23
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	54	0	0	0	100	54	54	53	48	63	52	56
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	13	100	0	0	0	13	14	17	12	9	15	13
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	8	0	0	100	0	8	8	9	7	6	7	9
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Partisanship (weighted)

Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or none of these?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Democrat	41	47	32	40	43	39	42	80	0	0	40	41
Republican	19	13	23	17	20	20	19	0	0	74	21	19
Independent	24	26	16	29	26	26	23	17	45	21	28	22
None of these	16	14	29	14	11	15	15	4	55	5	12	18
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1359	416	291	327	325	634	705	746	247	366	370	989

Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Lean Democrat	26	27	17	38	28	20	32	99	0	0	26	26
Lean Republican	17	18	16	18	18	20	16	0	0	100	16	18
Don't lean	56	53	67	44	54	60	52	0	100	0	58	55
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	516	163	116	128	109	236	271	158	247	111	135	381

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?											
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship		Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strong Democrat	57	64	59	41	57	55	60	57	46	63	
No so strong Democrat	42	36	41	59	42	45	39	42	52	37	
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	
Unweighted N	588	200	116	144	128	272	309	588	156	432	

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?											
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship		Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Rep	Dem	18-26	27-40
Strong Republican	62	70	69	44	60	67	57	62	67	59	
No so strong Republican	38	30	31	56	40	33	43	38	33	41	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	255	53	59	55	88	126	125	255	79	176	



## Gender (weighted)

Current gender												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Male	49	46	50	49	49	100	0	43	47	60	53	46
Female	49	52	47	50	48	0	100	54	50	38	43	52
Transgender	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	2	2	1	2	1
Do not indentify as male, female, or transgender	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Age (weighted)

Age - 4 Categories												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
18-29	50	57	55	52	46	54	45	47	58	49	100	21
30-44	50	43	45	48	54	46	55	53	42	51	0	79
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Education (weighted)

5-level education												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Less than HS	9	9	18	5	5	10	6	6	14	8	14	6
HS graduate or equivalent	29	32	35	12	27	33	23	22	38	32	38	23
Some college/ associates degree	28	32	27	21	28	25	31	28	27	29	30	27
Bachelor's degree	23	17	15	40	25	20	26	27	14	23	15	27
Post grad study/professional degree	12	9	5	22	15	12	13	17	7	8	4	17
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Marital status (weighted)

Marital Status												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Married	34	18	32	30	39	30	39	32	32	38	11	47
Widowed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Divorced	2	3	4	1	1	2	2	1	2	4	1	3
Separated	2	1	2	0	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	2
Never married	56	70	57	65	51	63	47	59	57	51	79	43
Living with partner	6	7	6	4	7	3	10	7	6	5	7	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Employment (weighted)

Current Employment Status												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Working - as a paid employee	63	69	57	63	65	66	61	67	49	70	56	68
Working - self-employed	9	8	9	7	10	9	9	9	11	8	9	9
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Not working - looking for work	13	12	19	15	10	13	12	12	18	10	17	10
Not working - retired	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Not working - disabled	3	4	4	1	3	3	3	3	6	2	2	4
Not working - other	10	5	10	13	10	6	14	8	15	8	14	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Income (household) (weighted)

Household Income												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Less than \$5,000	4	9	6	2	3	4	4	3	9	3	6	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	3	4	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	6	7	3	2	5	3	4	6	2	6	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	7	3	4	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	7	8	3	4	6	5	6	7	4	6	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	7	6	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	6	7	4	5	5	6	5	6	6	5	6
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4	3	3	1	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9	8	9	4	11	8	11	9	15	6	10	9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11	10	12	10	10	9	13	11	9	12	12	10
\$60,000 to \$74,999	9	11	6	12	10	10	9	9	8	10	8	10
\$75,000 to \$84,999	4	4	7	3	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	5	8	10	9	8	8	8	6	9	5	10
\$100,000 to \$124,999	7	7	4	16	8	8	7	9	3	8	7	8
\$125,000 to \$149,999	5	2	4	6	6	6	4	4	2	8	4	5
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	2	2	4	5	4	4	5	1	5	3	4
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	2	2	5	4	3	4	5	1	2	2	4
\$200,000 or more	5	3	2	11	6	6	4	7	2	5	3	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

# Demographics (unweighted)

## Race/ethnicity (unweighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Hispanic	24	0	100	0	0	26	21	23	28	23	26	23
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	26	0	0	0	100	28	25	19	21	43	23	28
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	27	100	0	0	0	27	27	32	28	17	33	25
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	23	0	0	100	0	20	27	26	23	17	19	25
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Partisanship (unweighted)

Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or none of these?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Democrat	43	48	40	44	39	43	44	79	0	0	42	44
Republican	19	13	20	17	27	20	18	0	0	70	21	18
Independent	25	26	20	28	24	25	24	16	49	25	24	25
None of these	13	13	20	11	10	12	14	4	51	5	12	13
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1359	416	291	327	325	634	705	746	247	366	370	989

Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Lean Democrat	30	29	21	43	26	25	35	98	0	0	34	29
Lean Republican	22	18	27	19	25	25	18	0	0	100	17	23
Don't lean	48	51	53	38	50	50	46	0	100	0	48	48
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	1
Unweighted N	516	163	116	128	109	236	271	158	247	111	135	381

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?											
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship		Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strong Democrat	59	66	60	44	65	61	58	59		54	61
No so strong Democrat	40	34	40	55	34	39	41	40		44	39
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0		1	0
Unweighted N	588	200	116	144	128	272	309	588		156	432

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?											
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship		Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Rep	Dem	18-26	27-40
Strong Republican	57	70	59	38	59	61	52	57		66	53
No so strong Republican	43	30	41	62	41	39	48	43		34	47
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0
Unweighted N	255	53	59	55	88	126	125	255		79	176

## Gender (unweighted)

Current gender												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Male	52	52	56	44	54	100	0	47	50	61	48	53
Female	46	46	41	55	44	0	100	51	48	37	49	45
Transgender	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Do not indentify as male, female, or transgender	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Age (unweighted)

Age - 4 Categories												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
18-29	38	44	42	37	31	36	40	38	43	36	100	17
30-44	62	56	58	63	69	64	60	62	57	64	0	83
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Education (unweighted)

5-level education												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Less than HS	6	8	10	3	4	6	6	5	10	5	12	4
HS graduate or equivalent	20	29	22	7	21	21	19	17	25	22	30	16
Some college/ associates degree	30	38	35	18	30	28	33	29	32	32	37	28
Bachelor's degree	27	17	23	44	26	26	29	30	20	28	16	31
Post grad study/professional degree	16	8	10	28	19	19	14	19	12	13	5	20
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Marital status (unweighted)

Marital Status												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Married	35	19	34	39	49	36	36	32	33	43	10	44
Widowed	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Divorced	2	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	3
Separated	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
Never married	55	67	54	56	41	57	52	59	56	46	80	46
Living with partner	6	8	6	3	6	4	8	6	6	5	8	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580



## Employment (unweighted)

Current Employment Status												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Working - as a paid employee	68	67	66	69	70	73	63	69	59	73	60	71
Working - self-employed	8	8	10	6	9	8	8	8	9	9	8	8
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not working - looking for work	11	13	13	13	8	11	13	12	15	8	16	10
Not working - retired	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Not working - disabled	3	4	3	0	4	3	3	3	4	2	2	3
Not working - other	8	5	7	10	9	4	12	7	12	6	13	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

## Income (household) (unweighted)

Household Income												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Less than \$5,000	5	10	5	2	2	4	5	4	7	4	7	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	4	3	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	6	5	2	2	4	3	3	7	2	6	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3	4	4	2	3	3	4	3	5	3	3	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	7	6	3	4	5	4	4	7	4	7	4
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4	7	5	3	3	4	4	4	6	4	6	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5	6	6	4	4	4	6	5	5	5	5	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3	4	3	2	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8	8	9	5	9	7	9	7	12	6	7	8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	9	12	9	10	10	10	11	9	9	11	9
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10	11	8	12	11	11	11	10	9	13	9	11
\$75,000 to \$84,999	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	4
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	5	8	9	9	8	7	8	5	9	6	8
\$100,000 to \$124,999	9	7	7	15	8	9	9	10	7	9	7	10
\$125,000 to \$149,999	5	2	4	8	8	6	5	5	4	7	4	6
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	2	6	4	6	6	3	5	1	5	3	5
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	2	2	6	4	3	3	4	3	2	2	4
\$200,000 or more	6	2	4	11	8	7	6	7	4	6	4	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	568	503	490	560	1099	983	1083	425	613	541	1580

# Methodology

The GenForward August 2024 survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForward<sup>SM</sup>, a nationally representative survey panel of adults recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 2121 interviews were conducted during July 22 to August 5, 2024 with adults ages 18+ representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 568 African American adults, 490 Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander adults, 503 Latinx adults, 560 white adults, and 0 adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- 58.8 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak<sup>®</sup> Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, AmeriSpeak<sup>®</sup> is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Randomly selected US households are sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Frame and address-based sample, and then contacted by US mail, telephone interviewers, overnight express mailers, and field interviewers (face to face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire US. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African American, Latinx American, and Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander young adults. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.
- The AmeriSpeak<sup>®</sup> panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Dynata nonprobability online opt-in panel(s). 41.2 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Dynata panel(s). To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Dynata attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

Of the 2121 total interviews in the GenForward August 2024 survey, 98.7 percent were completed by web and 1.3 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 16.9 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 25.6 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 76.9 percent, for a weighted AAPOR RR3 cumulative response rate of 3.3 percent. The overall margin of error is  $\pm 3.06$  percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level is  $\pm 4.22$  percentage points for African Americans,  $\pm 4.86$  percentage points for Asian Americans/Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders,  $\pm 5.42$  percentage points for Latinx Americans, and  $\pm 4.52$  percentage points for white Americans.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, Census Region, and partisanship. The weighted data were used for all analyses unless otherwise noted.