



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

INSTITUTE OF POLITICS

gen **FORW>RD**

August 2024 Survey

Toplines by race x gender

Young Adult Sample, ages 18-40 (n = 2,121)

July 22 to August 5, 2024

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GenForward Tracking Questions

Presidential approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Approve strongly	10	23	16	9	9	11	5	13	4
Approve somewhat	21	24	28	27	18	26	30	16	21
Neither approve nor disapprove	15	21	27	16	24	16	21	9	12
Disapprove somewhat	19	14	21	14	23	26	26	15	24
Disapprove strongly	34	18	8	34	27	20	19	47	39
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Party affect

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Republican Party]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very favorable	12	11	6	11	11	5	3	19	11
Somewhat favorable	24	19	11	27	20	21	19	34	19
Somewhat unfavorable	20	24	20	21	18	23	26	14	24
Very unfavorable	35	34	51	33	33	43	41	27	37
Don't know enough to say	9	11	10	7	17	8	9	6	9
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Democratic Party]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very favorable	14	22	25	14	13	12	12	13	11
Somewhat favorable	27	32	35	29	33	37	44	22	23
Somewhat unfavorable	19	19	18	21	15	23	19	13	27
Very unfavorable	30	16	11	28	21	21	13	48	28
Don't know enough to say	9	9	10	7	16	7	10	4	11
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	1	2	0	2	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Most important problem

What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
National debt	4	4	2	3	3	4	3	5	3
Environment and climate change	5	4	4	5	3	5	5	7	5
Gay rights / LGBT issues	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	2	1
Gun control	5	6	9	5	9	5	9	4	4
Health care	3	3	3	4	2	6	8	2	5
Immigration	10	5	4	14	10	9	5	15	8
Poverty	8	8	11	10	8	3	5	3	13
Income inequality	11	12	8	7	12	17	8	10	10
Unemployment	4	7	3	9	6	3	2	2	2
Economic growth	14	11	8	13	15	17	18	14	15
Military strength	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Morality and religion in society	3	2	1	4	1	0	3	2	3
Racism	3	6	13	2	4	1	2	1	1
Social Security	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
Taxes	6	1	3	5	6	2	5	9	4
Women's rights	4	2	4	1	3	1	5	3	7
Crime	3	8	6	2	0	4	7	3	3
Foreign policy	1	2	0	1	0	3	0	1	1
Education	2	3	2	1	1	5	1	2	3
Terrorism and homeland security	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	4	1
Police brutality	1	4	6	1	1	2	0	0	0
Sexual harassment	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Free trade	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mass incarceration	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
Too many wars	2	3	2	6	4	2	3	1	1
Abortion	3	2	4	1	3	2	3	2	4
Student loan debt	1	2	2	1	0	1	0	2	0
The war in Ukraine	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
The war in Gaza	3	1	2	2	3	4	6	2	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Direction of the country

Would you say things in this country today are...									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Off on the wrong track	70	61	73	61	61	54	67	69	82
Generally headed in the right direction	16	24	11	20	16	24	13	18	10
Not sure	14	14	16	19	23	22	20	13	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Nation's economy

How would you describe the nation's economy these days?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very good	5	8	4	4	3	1	2	12	1
Somewhat good	14	21	10	15	10	29	18	15	13
Neither good nor poor	24	28	33	29	34	26	26	24	14
Somewhat poor	32	28	32	33	34	34	38	24	40
Very poor	24	16	22	19	20	10	16	25	31
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Optimism about personal future

Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Very optimistic	16	22	20	15	18	13	8	21	10	
Somewhat optimistic	30	34	27	35	28	41	37	30	27	
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	24	27	27	21	24	19	25	21	26	
Somewhat pessimistic	19	11	16	19	24	22	20	16	24	
Very pessimistic	11	7	10	10	6	6	9	12	13	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Worry about unexpected expense

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of [\$1,000 / \$400]right away? Condition: \$1,000										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Extremely worried	35	31	30	27	37	15	18	36	44	
Very worried	14	20	24	16	9	21	14	8	17	
Somewhat worried	20	27	23	31	30	23	25	15	14	
A little worried	12	9	12	9	12	15	20	15	9	
Not at all worried	19	13	10	17	13	25	24	26	16	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	1028	161	128	140	92	110	113	145	123	

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of [\$1,000 / \$400]right away? Condition: \$400									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Extremely worried	25	33	34	33	28	6	15	15	29
Very worried	15	17	15	16	23	9	10	9	18
Somewhat worried	22	21	20	27	26	19	25	22	17
A little worried	18	13	20	16	14	21	24	24	14
Not at all worried	20	16	10	9	9	44	27	30	21
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1093	135	133	144	115	105	157	159	122

Worry about ability to pay rent or mortgage

How worried are you about being able to pay your rent or mortgage?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Extremely worried	15	17	19	18	15	5	11	13	15
Very worried	11	13	16	12	18	7	7	6	12
Somewhat worried	19	25	17	27	18	19	12	14	22
A little worried	18	16	14	20	19	23	29	16	17
Not at all worried	27	20	24	19	21	27	24	38	28
I do not pay rent or a mortgage	9	7	8	5	9	20	17	12	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Worry about keeping or finding a good job

How worried are you about keeping your current job or finding a good job in the future?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Extremely worried	14	17	18	19	16	17	12	9	13
Very worried	13	15	16	13	15	14	12	10	15
Somewhat worried	26	27	17	35	29	27	29	24	22
A little worried	20	14	19	19	18	20	27	22	21
Not at all worried	26	26	30	14	20	19	19	34	28
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Greatest issue facing one's community

What is the greatest issue facing your community?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Gun violence	4	8	12	5	4	4	5	2	1	
Homelessness	6	5	5	5	4	9	10	6	4	
Housing affordability	19	15	17	13	24	23	20	17	22	
Poor public education	2	2	1	1	4	1	1	3	2	
High taxes	12	5	3	13	17	9	9	14	13	
Corrupt local governance	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	2	
Police brutality	1	3	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	
Environment and climate change	2	2	0	3	2	2	3	4	2	
LGBT rights	1	2	0	0	2	2	0	1	2	
Health care	2	3	3	2	3	4	3	1	2	
Immigration	4	2	2	8	3	5	4	5	1	
Poverty	8	9	7	10	4	2	7	6	11	
Income inequality	7	5	6	8	7	4	6	7	7	
Unemployment	4	8	5	4	7	6	5	2	4	
Economic growth	8	8	5	9	7	9	8	9	10	
Poor values	2	6	2	3	1	3	3	2	2	
Racism	3	4	11	3	2	3	1	4	1	
Women's rights/Gender equality	1	0	2	0	1	1	4	0	4	
Crime	5	7	8	4	5	7	6	7	1	
Sexual harassment	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mass incarceration	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Food insecurity	2	4	2	1	1	2	1	2	4	
Access to mental health care	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	
Transportation	1	1	1	2	0	2	1	0	0	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Financial outlook

Expected household finances relative to parents

In terms of household finances, do you think you will eventually do better, worse or about the same as your parents have done?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
A lot better	16	23	20	16	14	15	14	21	12
Somewhat better	17	15	23	18	20	22	18	15	15
A little better	18	21	20	19	20	17	17	17	16
The same – neither better nor worse	20	20	14	23	24	21	23	18	18
A little bit worse	8	7	8	8	5	10	10	7	8
Somewhat worse	10	3	4	7	8	10	6	13	14
A lot worse	8	8	5	6	5	4	6	7	14
Don't know	3	3	5	3	4	1	4	3	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Democracy

Party cares about people like me

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? The [Republican / Democratic] Party cares about people like me. Condition: Republican

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	15	13	5	20	16	3	4	18	15
Somewhat agree	27	27	20	22	28	30	22	30	26
Somewhat disagree	23	27	17	30	22	22	31	25	19
Strongly disagree	34	33	58	22	35	45	41	27	39
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	6	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	1059	152	130	130	92	116	145	156	125

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? The [Republican / Democratic] Party cares about people like me. Condition: Democratic

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	14	28	23	9	17	14	9	16	8
Somewhat agree	35	42	48	30	38	37	46	25	41
Somewhat disagree	22	16	17	30	27	34	27	13	25
Strongly disagree	28	13	12	32	17	15	16	43	26
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Unweighted N	1062	144	131	154	115	99	125	148	120

Confidence in votes being counted accurately in 2020

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? I have confidence that the votes in the 2020 presidential election were counted accurately.

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	25	28	29	24	16	32	26	21	28
Agree	21	23	24	24	22	27	26	21	16
Neither agree nor disagree	27	35	31	29	40	33	33	19	26
Disagree	11	4	6	9	12	2	9	14	15
Strongly disagree	15	9	10	14	10	6	5	24	14
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Confidence in votes being counted accurately in 2024

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? I have confidence that the votes in the 2024 presidential election will be counted accurately.

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	26	26	22	31	20	30	20	27	24
Agree	24	26	23	23	23	35	35	22	22
Neither agree nor disagree	31	37	34	30	42	25	33	28	29
Disagree	11	5	9	5	8	4	8	14	16
Strongly disagree	7	4	9	10	6	4	3	8	8
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Trust in local vs. state vs. federal government

Do you trust your local, state, or federal government most?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Local	17	15	13	16	8	16	15	22	20	
State	12	10	7	14	19	7	11	9	15	
Federal	6	8	9	8	8	10	8	6	2	
I trust them equally	24	24	22	26	20	37	27	25	22	
I don't trust any of them	40	42	49	36	43	30	39	37	41	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Belief that democracy in the U.S. is working today

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? Today, democracy in the United States is working.										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Strongly agree	9	17	10	11	7	6	3	13	2	
Somewhat agree	31	38	39	35	37	46	41	25	27	
Somewhat disagree	37	30	31	33	35	37	40	38	44	
Strongly disagree	21	14	19	17	20	10	14	23	24	
Skipped/Refused	2	1	3	4	1	1	2	0	3	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Effect of Biden or Trump's policies on democracy

How do you feel about [Biden's/Trump's] policies? Would you say that [Biden's/Trump's] policies are very good, fine, bad, bad and threaten our democracy, or are so bad they threaten our democracy and they must be stopped? Condition: Biden's

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Policies are very good	7	9	7	8	7	2	3	9	5
Policies are fine	42	45	53	43	47	51	60	31	42
Policies are bad	24	27	21	25	17	28	24	31	19
Policies are bad and threaten our democracy	9	11	7	6	12	8	6	10	9
Policies are bad, threaten our democracy and they must be stopped	17	8	10	11	16	12	6	19	24
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	7	1	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1059	152	130	130	92	116	145	156	125

How do you feel about [Biden's/Trump's] policies? Would you say that [Biden's/Trump's] policies are very good, fine, bad, bad and threaten our democracy, or are so bad they threaten our democracy and they must be stopped? Condition: Trump's

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Policies are very good	16	14	7	8	10	4	5	32	12
Policies are fine	33	24	15	45	19	36	37	38	35
Policies are bad	14	21	12	15	27	27	11	6	12
Policies are bad and threaten our democracy	13	16	20	13	18	14	15	6	15
Policies are bad, threaten our democracy and they must be stopped	24	23	45	18	24	18	29	17	24
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	2	1	2	0	1
Unweighted N	1062	144	131	154	115	99	125	148	120

Past elections

Voted in 2020 election

In the 2020 presidential election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes, voted	63	61	65	48	49	61	56	70	70
Did not vote	25	29	26	22	32	24	20	25	23
Was not eligible to vote in 2020	12	10	9	29	19	14	22	5	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Vote choice in 2020 election

Did you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump, or someone else in the 2020 presidential election?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Joe Biden	56	66	79	53	68	78	71	39	56
Donald Trump	37	25	15	38	28	16	20	50	39
Someone else	7	7	5	9	4	7	10	11	4
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	1438	197	176	174	122	151	167	252	175

Voted in 2022 election

In the 2022 midterm congressional elections, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes, voted	44	49	55	35	33	42	37	49	45
Did not vote	46	47	39	46	48	47	42	47	47
Was not eligible to vote in 2022	9	4	5	19	18	11	19	4	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

2024 election

Interest in election news

How much interest do you have in following news about the 2024 elections?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
A great deal	29	32	24	34	26	23	22	36	22
Quite a bit	30	30	30	27	27	31	33	28	35
Only some	25	25	27	25	28	32	29	19	28
Very little	8	5	10	8	7	7	11	10	7
No interest at all	8	8	8	6	12	7	5	7	8
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Likelihood of voting

How likely are you to vote in the presidential election being held in November?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Definitely will not vote	7	4	4	9	9	5	2	8	6
Probably will not vote	5	6	4	6	8	4	6	3	4
Uncertain about whether I will vote or not	13	19	18	19	13	20	16	8	11
Probably will vote	15	20	17	11	17	23	19	17	12
Definitely will vote	55	49	53	44	41	41	46	63	64
I am not eligible to vote in this election	5	1	3	12	13	6	11	0	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Choice for Democratic presidential candidate

If you were able to choose, which one of these public officials do you think would make the best presidential candidate for the Democratic party in this upcoming election?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Kamala Harris	37	49	65	36	46	44	48	22	36
Gretchen Whitmer	2	2	0	1	1	1	3	2	2
Josh Shapiro	2	2	0	3	0	3	0	2	3
Gavin Newsom	2	4	2	4	2	1	4	2	2
Roy Cooper	2	0	0	2	1	2	1	2	2
Joe Manchin	3	1	0	3	1	2	0	7	2
Mark Kelly	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	1	1
J.B. Pritzker	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
Wes Moore	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
Cory Booker	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	1	0
Pete Buttigieg	2	1	1	0	0	3	2	4	4
Andy Beshear	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Bernie Sanders	11	17	11	9	15	15	10	10	9
Some other candidate [please specify]	5	3	4	8	4	3	3	5	4
None of the above	30	16	15	29	26	22	26	40	32
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Vote choice in 2024 election

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today between these candidates, which candidate would you support?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Donald Trump	37	27	12	41	24	32	23	53	39
Kamala Harris	38	46	68	30	42	47	56	26	40
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	11	13	6	15	12	6	5	12	10
Cornel West	2	4	3	1	1	1	1	2	2
Jill Stein	1	1	1	0	2	3	2	0	2
Someone else	10	7	11	12	17	12	11	7	6
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	1	0	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Choice for Democratic vice-presidential candidate

If you were able to choose, which one of these public officials do you think would make the best vice presidential candidate for the Democratic party in this upcoming election?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		Male	White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female
Gretchen Whitmer—Governor of Michigan	7	8	7	4	8	4	6	6		8
Roy Cooper—Governor of North Carolina	6	9	9	4	5	5	5	6		5
Josh Shapiro—Governor of Pennsylvania	11	16	10	15	5	12	7	8		14
Gavin Newsom—Governor of California	10	12	12	13	11	15	18	9		7
J.B. Pritzker—Governor of Illinois	5	4	5	4	7	2	3	6		4
Mark Kelly—Senator from Arizona	7	5	5	9	7	12	10	6		7
Andy Beshear—Governor of Kentucky	6	3	6	3	2	4	5	9		7
Joe Manchin—Senator from West Virginia	2	3	1	2	2	4	3	3		1
Tim Walz—Governor of Minnesota	2	2	2	3	2	4	4	1		2
Some other candidate [please specify]	3	3	3	4	1	1	3	2		3
None of the above	40	32	41	35	48	35	32	41		41
Skipped/Refused	2	2	0	2	2	3	4	2		2
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304		245

Support for Biden's decision to drop out

Do you agree with President Biden's decision to drop out of the presidential election this year?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Strongly agree	59	44	39	55	58	57	52	63	67	
Somewhat agree	21	28	29	26	17	29	29	18	20	
Somewhat disagree	6	11	13	6	7	7	2	6	3	
Strongly disagree	4	6	5	1	6	2	4	4	2	
Unsure	9	11	13	10	12	5	11	8	8	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Concern about Trump's age

How concerned are you that Donald Trump's age would affect his ability to serve a second term?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Very concerned	26	29	36	24	30	33	29	25	21	
Somewhat concerned	21	25	20	24	23	26	27	17	21	
A little concerned	15	13	13	22	14	15	19	12	18	
Not at all concerned	36	31	29	28	30	25	23	47	40	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	2	2	0	1	0	1	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Support for maximum age for presidential candidates

Do you think there should be a maximum age, above which individuals can no longer run for president?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes, maximum age for presidential candidates	70	63	71	71	74	75	75	65	74
No, no maximum age for presidential candidates	15	25	12	17	14	12	10	19	11
Not sure	14	12	16	12	11	13	15	16	15
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Kamala Harris approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Kamala Harris has handled her job as vice president?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Approve strongly	14	20	24	16	19	10	9	14	9
Approve somewhat	20	29	29	14	22	22	29	16	23
Neither approve nor disapprove	28	31	34	40	28	37	33	18	27
Disapprove somewhat	12	10	6	12	12	10	14	13	12
Disapprove strongly	25	9	7	17	19	19	13	39	29
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	0	2	2	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Donald Trump approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as president?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Approve strongly	19	13	6	17	13	8	8	30	19
Approve somewhat	22	21	10	28	18	19	17	27	20
Neither approve nor disapprove	17	24	24	22	20	19	10	12	14
Disapprove somewhat	12	16	13	11	13	19	24	11	9
Disapprove strongly	30	23	45	22	34	34	39	19	36
Skipped/Refused	1	3	2	1	0	3	2	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

J.D. Vance approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the nomination of J.D. Vance as the Republican nominee of vice president?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Approve strongly	12	5	2	9	5	5	3	23	10
Approve somewhat	13	19	10	14	8	11	10	18	10
Neither approve nor disapprove	44	47	49	53	54	49	49	33	43
Disapprove somewhat	10	12	12	7	12	13	11	8	11
Disapprove strongly	21	16	25	16	20	21	25	17	24
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	2
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Effect of assassination attempt on view of Trump

After the assassination attempt against former President Trump, did your opinion of him change for the better, for the worse, or did it stay about the same?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Better	21	18	6	22	14	20	13	31	18
Worse	12	21	28	7	15	11	12	9	10
Same	60	52	51	65	64	61	66	57	65
Not sure	7	7	13	5	8	8	10	4	6
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Most important election issue

Thinking about the upcoming elections in November, which issue is most important to you?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Threat to American democracy	7	5	5	6	2	11	5	8	8	
The environment and climate change	4	3	3	6	1	4	4	5	3	
Racism	1	3	9	1	1	1	1	0	1	
Income inequality	6	9	5	7	3	5	3	6	7	
Economic growth	11	9	8	11	10	11	14	15	10	
Student loan debt	2	3	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	
Immigration	7	4	4	9	7	6	5	11	4	
Inflation	20	20	14	17	27	18	15	22	21	
The war in Ukraine	1	1	0	3	1	0	0	1	0	
The war in Gaza	2	1	3	1	1	5	10	0	4	
Policing and public safety	1	3	1	1	0	3	1	1	0	
Abortion and reproductive rights	8	1	10	1	9	6	9	5	16	
Health care	3	2	5	2	2	4	6	2	4	
Poverty	5	10	9	5	5	1	4	2	5	
Unemployment	4	9	2	8	7	4	2	3	2	
Taxes	4	2	2	6	7	3	7	5	2	
Education	3	3	1	2	5	4	1	3	3	
Gun violence	4	4	8	3	6	6	7	3	4	
Crime	2	4	7	1	1	3	3	3	1	
LGBT issues	2	1	0	4	2	2	0	2	2	
The Supreme Court	2	3	2	3	1	3	3	2	2	
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Political engagement

Frequency of voting

How often would you say you vote?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Always	27	24	25	21	19	20	20	33	30
Nearly always	25	26	24	25	19	25	22	27	28
Part of the time	19	20	24	17	20	22	21	16	18
Seldom	10	16	12	8	10	11	10	10	6
Never	12	9	7	14	16	9	8	11	12
Never because I have never before been eligible to vote	7	3	6	14	15	13	18	3	4
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Source of news about politics and government

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Local television news]									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	64	56	58	64	62	64	69	66	66
Yes	36	44	42	36	38	36	31	34	34
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [National or cable television news]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	69	67	72	71	82	66	73	63	67
Yes	31	33	28	29	18	34	27	37	33
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Social Media]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	31	32	25	33	29	30	25	37	25
Yes	69	68	75	67	71	70	75	63	75
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Newspapers (digital or print)]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	79	80	81	82	84	73	76	76	77
Yes	21	20	19	18	16	27	24	24	23
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Radio news]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	84	87	84	85	88	90	86	80	84	
Yes	16	13	16	15	12	10	14	20	16	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Podcast]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	80	81	83	80	86	87	85	72	81	
Yes	20	19	17	20	14	13	15	28	19	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Other]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	96	98	98	98	98	98	97	94	96	
Yes	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	6	4	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Non-voting participation

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Participated in a protest]									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	95	93	92	94	96	95	93	94	98
Yes	5	7	8	6	4	5	7	6	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Attended a meeting, rally, speech, or dinner]									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	93	87	88	92	95	95	92	93	94
Yes	7	13	12	8	5	5	8	7	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Wore a campaign button]									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	95	89	91	96	93	94	94	96	96
Yes	5	11	9	4	7	6	6	4	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Expressed your opinion]									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	57	59	56	66	60	61	64	59	50
Yes	43	41	44	34	40	39	36	41	50
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Raised or donating money online]									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	90	85	90	93	89	92	90	89	90
Yes	10	15	10	7	11	8	10	11	10
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Raised or donating money through offline methods]									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	97	92	98	97	97	99	98	96	97
Yes	3	8	2	3	3	1	2	4	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Started or joining a political group on a social networking site]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	96	92	94	96	98	99	96	96	95
Yes	4	8	6	4	2	1	4	4	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Started or joining a political group that is not primarily online]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	97	93	94	98	99	98	98	96	99
Yes	3	7	6	2	1	2	2	4	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Signed a petition]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	80	80	79	84	79	85	77	85	74
Yes	20	20	21	16	21	15	23	15	26
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Contacted a public official]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	92	95	93	94	95	91	90	92	90
Yes	8	5	7	6	5	9	10	8	10
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Shared or circulated news or other information about recent political events on social media]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	85	83	85	85	89	82	86	86	84
Yes	15	17	15	15	11	18	14	14	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Talked to friends and/or family about elections]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	43	53	48	49	47	45	37	41	35
Yes	57	47	52	51	53	55	63	59	65
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Change in likelihood of participation in politics or non-voting activities

Has your [likelihood of voting / of participating in politics through activities such as protesting or volunteering] increased or decreased in the last year? Condition: likelihood of voting

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Significantly increased	27	26	26	36	19	17	20	34	24
Somewhat increased	17	19	29	17	16	20	18	18	14
Neither increased nor decreased	46	39	32	38	51	56	49	43	56
Somewhat decreased	4	8	7	4	6	4	7	1	4
Significantly decreased	5	8	6	3	7	4	2	5	2
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	2	1	0	5	0	0
Unweighted N	1067	158	143	130	112	99	134	154	122

Has your [likelihood of voting / of participating in politics through activities such as protesting or volunteering] increased or decreased in the last year? Condition: likelihood of participating in politics through activities such as protesting or

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Significantly increased	6	11	8	10	5	11	3	6	3
Somewhat increased	15	29	19	13	20	12	26	9	15
Neither increased nor decreased	65	47	62	58	63	56	53	74	69
Somewhat decreased	5	8	3	6	1	4	10	4	6
Significantly decreased	8	5	7	13	10	14	6	7	7
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	0	3	2	0	1
Unweighted N	1054	138	118	154	95	116	136	150	123

Views on political institutions

Supreme Court favorability

Please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the Supreme Court.

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very favorable	8	10	6	12	3	5	3	15	4
Somewhat favorable	22	24	17	23	27	25	19	27	15
Somewhat unfavorable	26	26	29	27	23	27	29	21	31
Very unfavorable	23	21	23	21	22	31	25	19	26
Don't know enough to say	20	19	26	15	24	12	22	19	24
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Belief that Supreme Court holds too much power over policymaking

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? The Supreme Court holds too much power over policy making.

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	21	22	21	22	14	25	19	21	23
Somewhat agree	28	29	32	28	35	31	34	24	28
Neither agree nor disagree	37	38	37	40	34	35	38	39	37
Somewhat disagree	8	7	7	8	11	5	8	9	7
Strongly disagree	4	3	1	2	5	3	1	7	2
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	2
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Belief that Supreme Court has become more politicized

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? In recent years, the Supreme Court has become more politicized.

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	31	26	28	31	17	38	32	32	37
Somewhat agree	29	27	23	26	33	35	40	29	26
Neither agree nor disagree	33	38	37	35	43	20	21	30	32
Somewhat disagree	4	6	8	6	4	5	4	4	2
Strongly disagree	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	5	1
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	0	1	1	3	0	2
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Satisfaction with having only two major parties

Do you feel satisfied, dissatisfied, or content with having only two major parties in the US?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very satisfied	6	10	8	9	9	2	3	8	2
Somewhat satisfied	10	13	9	10	13	7	11	10	9
Content	20	29	23	19	18	24	19	18	21
Somewhat dissatisfied	22	21	23	24	27	22	30	18	21
Very dissatisfied	27	17	18	24	17	35	23	34	29
Not sure	13	10	19	12	14	11	13	11	17
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	3	1	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Issues: Environment

Responsibility for reducing collective impact on the environment

To what extent do you agree with this statement? Condition: I have an individual responsibility to reduce my impact on the environment

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	26	35	25	16	28	25	23	27	27
Agree	41	30	40	44	40	46	54	33	49
Neither agree nor disagree	23	24	28	34	24	19	17	23	18
Disagree	6	8	4	2	5	10	1	9	3
Strongly disagree	3	3	1	3	2	0	1	6	1
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	0	0	3	0	1
Unweighted N	1041	128	142	123	111	97	132	168	121

To what extent do you agree with this statement? Condition: The government has a responsibility to reduce our collective impact on the environment

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	29	22	29	25	22	35	36	34	30
Agree	35	40	38	38	32	39	36	30	39
Neither agree nor disagree	28	33	27	31	34	21	25	28	25
Disagree	5	4	5	4	12	4	3	6	3
Strongly disagree	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	3	1
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Unweighted N	1080	168	119	161	96	118	138	136	124

Issues: Abortion

Support for overturning of Roe v. Wade

In June 2022, the Supreme Court overturned Roe vs. Wade, which guaranteed a woman’s right to an abortion. Do you agree with the Supreme Court’s decision?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes, strongly agree	18	15	16	17	14	9	11	26	15
Yes, somewhat agree	23	27	19	30	25	25	17	28	14
No, somewhat disagree	17	21	15	17	24	20	15	17	14
No, strongly disagree	41	35	47	32	36	45	55	29	55
Skipped/Refused	1	1	4	4	1	0	2	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Issues: Immigration

Evaluation of federal government management of immigration system

Is the federal government doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job managing the nation's immigration system?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very good	4	8	4	5	3	1	1	7	1
Somewhat good	16	25	14	18	29	18	17	12	12
Somewhat bad	29	30	28	38	25	44	27	24	30
Very bad	37	21	29	24	31	24	33	49	40
Don't know	13	14	24	12	11	13	20	7	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	2	0	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Issues: AI

Threat posed by AI

How worried are you that machines with artificial intelligence (AI) could eventually pose a threat to the existence of the human race?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very worried	19	22	30	18	21	16	17	16	18
Somewhat worried	38	36	35	42	39	38	39	37	39
Not too worried	29	25	23	27	24	30	35	30	30
Not at all worried	14	15	12	13	15	16	8	17	12
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	2	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Effect of AI on availability of jobs

Overall, do you think that advances in artificial intelligence (AI) will lead to an increase or decrease in the number of jobs available in the U.S.?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Increase	10	14	14	13	8	10	7	14	4
Have no effect	16	26	21	21	18	20	14	13	12
Decrease	60	48	50	55	60	55	61	61	67
Not sure	13	12	15	10	14	12	16	11	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	3	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Issues: COVID-19 pandemic

Return to normalcy after pandemic

Thinking about your life before the start of the coronavirus, would you say your life right now is ...

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Completely back to normal	37	29	23	32	32	42	37	49	38
Somewhat back to normal, but not completely normal	41	46	48	48	45	50	46	34	39
Not yet back to normal	21	24	28	19	23	8	16	17	23
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Issues: Student loan debt

Government role in helping students pay for college

Which comes closer to your view?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
The government should do more to help students pay for college and pay off student loan debt	58	69	70	56	61	57	62	52	57
It's not the government's job to help people pay for college	27	18	17	23	20	32	22	37	27
Not sure	14	11	12	20	16	10	14	11	16
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	0	2	1	2	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Issues: Economy

Most important issue in economic policy

In economic policy, which do you believe is the most important topic to address?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Economic growth	17	19	13	14	17	23	13	22	14
Inflation	54	45	48	51	58	38	54	54	62
Unemployment	11	16	16	13	7	18	15	7	8
Creating new jobs	6	8	5	6	9	8	6	5	4
Student loan debt	6	4	12	8	5	5	7	4	7
The federal deficit	5	6	5	6	3	7	4	7	4
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Belief on whether administrations have improved the economy

Do you believe that the [Biden administration has / Trump administration] improved the national economy overall? Condition: Biden administration has

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes	24	31	23	18	21	24	25	32	22
No	56	47	43	59	58	48	46	57	64
Don't know	19	20	34	24	22	28	29	11	14
Skipped/Refused	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	1073	147	126	152	99	108	137	157	128

Do you believe that the [Biden administration has / Trump administration] improved the national economy overall? Condition: Trump administration										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Yes	47	30	14	46	38	37	31	67		49
No	34	43	65	24	38	45	43	21		33
Don't know	19	26	20	30	24	18	26	12		18
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0		0
Unweighted N	1048	149	135	132	108	107	133	147		117

Preference for free market vs. strong government

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
We need a strong government to handle today's complex economic problems	76	77	76	79	82	72	80	66		80
The free market can handle these problems without government being involved	22	21	20	17	15	28	19	32		18
Skipped/Refused	2	2	3	3	3	0	2	2		2
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304		245

Issues: War in Gaza

Approval of Biden’s handling of the war in Gaza

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the war in Gaza?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Strongly approve	4	9	8	9	1	1	1	6	1	
Somewhat approve	11	16	12	10	13	11	7	14	8	
Neither approve nor disapprove	34	41	47	41	35	35	36	24	35	
Somewhat disapprove	19	11	16	16	17	27	24	19	21	
Strongly disapprove	31	21	16	24	34	27	33	37	31	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Approval of US military aid to Israel

Do you approve of the US sending military aid to Israel?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Strongly approve	11	12	6	13	9	3	1	19	6	
Somewhat approve	13	13	9	15	10	10	12	16	12	
Neither approve nor disapprove	32	40	41	35	37	40	24	26	33	
Somewhat disapprove	17	15	19	14	11	19	27	17	20	
Strongly disapprove	26	19	24	21	31	28	34	22	27	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	3	0	2	1	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Approval of US humanitarian aid to Gaza

Do you approve of the US sending humanitarian aid to Gaza?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly approve	24	21	22	19	25	28	27	25	22
Somewhat approve	22	20	19	25	24	28	30	22	20
Neither approve nor disapprove	32	38	41	35	34	31	27	28	31
Somewhat disapprove	10	11	10	8	9	3	7	12	10
Strongly disapprove	11	9	7	10	8	10	7	12	15
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	3	0	0	2	1	2
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Effect of handling of war in Gaza on vote choice

If you plan to vote in November (and assuming Kamala Harris is the Democrat's nominee for president), which statement best describes the way the Biden/Harris administration's handling of the war in Gaza will affect your vote in the 2024 presidential election?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		Male	White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female
I was going to vote for Harris, and the administration's handling of the war in Gaza makes me more likely to vote...	13	23	24	13	19	6	13	12		8
I was going to vote for Harris, but the administration's handling of the war makes me less likely to vote for her	10	10	12	12	13	17	22	7		6
I was not going to vote Harris, but the administration's handling of the war makes me more likely to vote for her	5	9	7	9	7	4	2	2		4
I was not going to vote for Harris, and the administration's handling of the war makes me less likely to vote for her	22	14	8	18	10	16	15	33		27
I am not planning to vote in the 2024 presidential election	14	11	10	19	22	17	18	10		12
The administration's handling of the war in Gaza will not affect my vote choice	34	31	36	27	27	39	27	35		43
Skipped/Refused	1	2	3	2	1	0	2	1		1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304		245

Issues: Gun violence

Salience of gun violence in the country

How big of a problem do you think gun violence is in the United States today?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
A very big problem	39	41	54	35	45	38	58	27	41
A moderately big problem	29	31	23	34	33	42	27	29	25
A small problem	19	14	10	17	12	13	6	30	20
Not a problem at all	7	7	5	8	1	4	3	10	6
Don't know	7	6	8	7	9	3	4	4	8
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Salience of gun violence in your community

How big of a problem do you think gun violence is in your community today?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
A very big problem	17	28	39	10	24	16	22	12	13
A moderately big problem	25	31	27	33	30	20	31	20	23
A small problem	28	20	19	32	23	31	26	30	30
Not a problem at all	22	13	6	16	11	26	11	34	25
Don't know	7	7	8	7	11	7	8	2	8
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Individual gun ownership and public safety

Do you think individual gun ownership increases or decreases general public safety?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Increases public safety by allowing citizens to protect themselves	41	39	25	38	38	28	19	57	38	
Decreases public safety by giving too many people access to firearms and increasing misuse	39	45	51	39	42	56	65	24	43	
Don't know	18	16	22	23	19	16	13	18	16	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1	3	1	2	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Support for assault weapons ban

Do you support a nationwide ban on the sale of assault weapons?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Yes, strongly support	32	34	37	27	36	35	54	25	34	
Yes, somewhat support	20	24	21	18	19	28	22	16	23	
No, somewhat oppose	16	15	16	24	12	14	12	15	15	
No, strongly oppose	19	15	10	17	11	13	5	36	15	
Don't know	13	11	15	13	22	9	6	7	13	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Worry about being victim of mass shooting

Do you personally worry about being the victim of a mass shooting?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
I often worry about it	20	23	28	23	30	17	28	9	20
I sometimes worry about it	42	35	44	42	46	51	48	31	47
I rarely worry about it	38	41	28	34	23	32	23	60	33
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Issues: Free speech and diversity on college campuses

Importance of diversity on college campuses

How important is [racial diversity/diversity] on college campuses? Condition: racial diversity									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very Important	37	48	56	25	39	24	54	24	45
Somewhat Important	27	28	26	31	34	33	26	27	23
Less important	9	10	8	10	6	20	5	8	10
Not important at all	12	4	1	16	9	15	5	25	6
Not sure	13	7	8	18	12	9	10	15	14
Skipped/Refused	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	1084	155	136	164	116	104	128	150	115

How important is [racial diversity/diversity] on college campuses? Condition: diversity									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very Important	42	46	68	37	48	48	55	35	41
Somewhat Important	25	29	14	32	28	28	27	20	27
Less important	11	8	6	14	10	8	6	11	13
Not important at all	11	6	1	8	4	12	5	22	9
Not sure	9	10	10	7	8	3	8	11	10
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	2	2	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	1037	141	125	120	91	111	142	154	130

Support for government regulation of topics in college classrooms

Do you support or oppose the government regulating which topics professors are allowed to speak about in [public university/university] classrooms?
Condition: public university

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly support	9	16	10	10	14	6	4	8	7
Somewhat support	17	23	17	29	20	20	15	16	8
Somewhat oppose	20	21	15	19	18	21	26	22	17
Strongly oppose	40	27	38	26	32	41	36	40	54
Not sure	14	12	20	16	14	12	17	14	13
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	0	3	0	2	0	0
Unweighted N	1044	157	115	133	97	108	140	163	110

Do you support or oppose the government regulating which topics professors are allowed to speak about in [public university/university] classrooms?
Condition: university

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly support	9	12	10	15	10	4	11	9	5
Somewhat support	16	25	18	17	19	12	16	20	10
Somewhat oppose	17	16	22	20	18	31	21	14	16
Strongly oppose	41	28	30	25	31	44	42	49	50
Not sure	16	16	19	22	23	8	10	7	19
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Unweighted N	1077	139	146	151	110	107	130	141	135

Demographics (weighted)

Race/ethnicity (weighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Hispanic	24	0	0	100	100	0	0	0	0	
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	13	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	8	0	0	0	0	100	100	0	0	
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Partisanship (weighted)

Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or none of these?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Democrat	39	43	58	32	38	35	48	36	37	
Republican	19	15	7	23	18	14	12	19	23	
Independent	26	29	21	17	17	32	32	33	27	
None of these	16	12	14	27	27	19	9	12	13	
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	1359	201	207	155	131	134	190	144	177	

Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Lean Democrat	18	23	30	14	24	29	35	8	16
Lean Republican	27	19	18	17	15	20	19	39	34
Don't lean	55	56	50	69	61	50	47	53	50
Skipped/Refused	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	516	80	79	59	55	55	71	42	66

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strong Democrat	58	67	62	46	71	32	44	57	58
No so strong Democrat	42	33	38	54	29	68	55	43	39
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Unweighted N	588	88	108	64	50	52	92	68	59

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strong Republican	60	73	60	71	71	41	34	66	51
No so strong Republican	40	27	40	29	29	59	66	34	49
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	255	33	20	32	26	27	27	34	52

Gender (weighted)

Current gender									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Male	49	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0
Female	49	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100
Transgender	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Do not indentify as male, female, or transgender	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Age (weighted)

Age - 4 Categories									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
18-29	50	58	55	60	49	53	47	51	40
30-44	50	42	45	40	51	47	53	49	60
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Education (weighted)

5-level education									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Less than HS	10	10	7	23	12	4	6	9	5
HS graduate or equivalent	28	35	30	38	34	13	10	32	17
Some college/ associates degree	28	31	34	21	32	22	20	24	32
Bachelor's degree	23	17	18	12	18	38	41	23	31
Post grad study/professional degree	12	7	10	6	4	23	23	13	15
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Marital status (weighted)

Marital Status									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Married	33	18	18	27	38	21	39	34	44
Widowed	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Divorced	2	4	2	3	5	0	1	2	2
Separated	2	1	2	2	2	0	0	2	2
Never married	56	71	68	66	45	75	56	58	41
Living with partner	7	5	10	2	10	4	4	5	11
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Employment (weighted)

Current Employment Status									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Working - as a paid employee	64	71	66	61	53	69	59	68	64
Working - self-employed	9	8	7	8	10	5	8	10	9
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	0
Not working - looking for work	12	12	14	21	17	13	16	11	7
Not working - retired	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	0
Not working - disabled	3	3	5	5	1	2	1	2	3
Not working - other	10	4	7	5	15	11	15	5	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Income (household) (weighted)

Household Income									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Less than \$5,000	4	7	12	7	5	1	1	3	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	2	4	2	6	0	2	2	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	6	5	9	4	5	1	2	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	4	4	3	5	2	2	3	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	9	5	11	4	2	4	2	4
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	8	6	5	7	3	4	5	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	5	7	4	11	2	5	6	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4	2	4	2	3	1	2	4	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9	8	8	9	8	2	5	7	12
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11	11	10	14	12	14	7	7	15
\$60,000 to \$74,999	9	13	10	4	8	11	13	12	8
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5	3	4	4	9	4	4	4	4
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	6	4	10	5	12	6	8	10
\$100,000 to \$124,999	8	7	7	3	4	16	17	9	6
\$125,000 to \$149,999	5	2	2	5	2	5	7	9	4
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	2	3	4	1	5	2	5	5
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	3	3	1	2	6	4	3	5
\$200,000 or more	5	3	2	2	3	9	13	8	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Demographics (unweighted)

Race/ethnicity (unweighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Hispanic	24	0	0	100	100	0	0	0	0
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	27	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	23	0	0	0	0	100	100	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Partisanship (unweighted)

Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or none of these?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Democrat	43	44	52	41	38	39	48	47	33
Republican	19	16	10	21	20	20	14	24	29
Independent	25	29	22	19	21	28	27	24	25
None of these	13	9	16	19	21	13	10	6	12
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1359	201	207	155	131	134	190	144	177

Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Lean Democrat	30	28	32	15	27	35	49	19	30
Lean Republican	22	19	16	31	22	22	17	33	20
Don't lean	48	51	51	54	51	44	34	48	50
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	516	80	79	59	55	55	71	42	66

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strong Democrat	59	69	63	53	70	42	46	71	59
No so strong Democrat	40	31	37	47	30	58	53	29	39
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Unweighted N	588	88	108	64	50	52	92	68	59

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strong Republican	57	73	65	59	62	44	30	65	54
No so strong Republican	43	27	35	41	38	56	70	35	46
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	255	33	20	32	26	27	27	34	52

Gender (unweighted)

Current gender									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Male	52	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0
Female	46	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100
Transgender	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Do not indentify as male, female, or transgender	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Age (unweighted)

Age - 4 Categories									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
18-29	38	45	43	42	41	30	42	27	34
30-44	62	55	57	58	59	70	58	73	66
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Education (unweighted)

5-level education									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Less than HS	6	8	7	10	8	1	4	4	3
HS graduate or equivalent	20	29	29	23	21	7	7	22	18
Some college/ associates degree	30	36	40	30	42	16	18	26	35
Bachelor's degree	27	18	17	24	23	42	46	26	28
Post grad study/professional degree	16	9	7	12	6	34	24	23	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Marital status (unweighted)

Marital Status									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Married	35	20	18	35	35	34	43	53	47
Widowed	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Divorced	2	4	2	2	4	1	1	2	2
Separated	2	2	3	2	2	0	0	2	2
Never married	55	68	66	58	48	62	51	40	39
Living with partner	6	5	10	3	9	3	4	3	10
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Employment (unweighted)

Current Employment Status									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Working - as a paid employee	68	71	64	70	61	78	61	76	64
Working - self-employed	8	8	8	9	10	5	7	10	9
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0
Not working - looking for work	11	12	14	13	13	10	16	7	8
Not working - retired	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Not working - disabled	3	3	6	3	2	0	0	3	4
Not working - other	8	3	7	4	11	7	13	3	15
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Income (household) (unweighted)

Household Income									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Less than \$5,000	5	8	13	5	4	1	1	1	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	2	5	1	4	0	1	1	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	6	6	5	4	4	1	2	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3	5	4	2	5	2	3	3	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	8	5	7	4	2	3	3	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4	7	6	5	5	2	4	3	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5	6	7	5	8	3	4	3	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3	3	4	2	3	1	2	4	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8	8	9	10	8	3	6	7	11
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	10	9	12	13	12	6	7	13
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10	12	10	8	9	9	13	12	9
\$75,000 to \$84,999	4	3	4	5	6	5	4	5	4
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	6	4	10	7	10	8	8	9
\$100,000 to \$124,999	9	7	6	6	7	14	15	10	7
\$125,000 to \$149,999	5	2	2	5	3	7	9	11	5
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	1	2	8	2	6	3	7	4
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	2	2	1	3	8	4	3	4
\$200,000 or more	6	3	1	4	4	11	12	11	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Methodology

The GenForward August 2024 survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 2121 interviews were conducted during July 22 to August 5, 2024 with adults ages 18+ representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 568 African American adults, 490 Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander adults, 503 Latinx adults, 560 white adults, and 0 adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- 58.8 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak[®] Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, AmeriSpeak[®] is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Randomly selected US households are sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Frame and address-based sample, and then contacted by US mail, telephone interviewers, overnight express mailers, and field interviewers (face to face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire US. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African American, Latinx American, and Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander young adults. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.
- The AmeriSpeak[®] panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Dynata nonprobability online opt-in panel(s). 41.2 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Dynata panel(s). To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Dynata attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

Of the 2121 total interviews in the GenForward August 2024 survey, 98.7 percent were completed by web and 1.3 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 16.9 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 25.6 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 76.9 percent, for a weighted AAPOR RR3 cumulative response rate of 3.3 percent. The overall margin of error is ± 3.06 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level is ± 4.22 percentage points for African Americans, ± 4.86 percentage points for Asian Americans/Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders, ± 5.42 percentage points for Latinx Americans, and ± 4.52 percentage points for white Americans.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, Census Region, and partisanship. The weighted data were used for all analyses unless otherwise noted.