

gen FORW>RD

August 2024 Survey

Toplines by race x gender

Young Adult Sample, ages 18-40 (n = 2,121)

July 22 to August 5, 2024

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GenForward Tracking Questions

Presidential approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Approve strongly	11	22	16	9	8	12	6	15	6
Approve somewhat	23	24	27	27	17	29	31	22	24
Neither approve nor disapprove	16	20	28	16	24	16	22	9	13
Disapprove somewhat	19	14	21	15	23	25	23	14	26
Disapprove strongly	30	19	8	34	27	18	17	40	31
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Party affect

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Republican Party]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very favorable	12	12	7	13	11	4	4	17	9
Somewhat favorable	20	19	11	27	19	20	18	28	15
Somewhat unfavorable	20	23	21	20	19	22	25	16	24
Very unfavorable	38	34	49	33	32	47	43	34	43
Don't know enough to say	9	11	10	7	17	7	7	5	9
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Democratic Party]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very favorable	15	21	23	14	12	12	13	16	13
Somewhat favorable	29	31	35	28	32	38	46	27	26
Somewhat unfavorable	19	20	18	21	15	24	18	12	26
Very unfavorable	27	17	11	29	21	20	13	41	23
Don't know enough to say	9	9	11	7	17	5	7	4	11
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	2	0	2	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Most important problem

What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
National debt	3	4	2	3	3	4	3	5	3	
Environment and climate change	6	4	4	5	3	6	5	9	7	
Gay rights / LGBT issues	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	3	1	
Gun control	5	5	8	5	9	5	9	4	4	
Health care	4	3	3	4	2	6	8	2	6	
Immigration	9	4	4	15	10	9	6	12	6	
Poverty	8	9	11	10	8	3	4	3	12	
Income inequality	11	12	8	7	12	17	9	11	10	
Unemployment	3	6	3	9	6	4	2	2	1	
Economic growth	13	11	8	13	15	15	16	14	13	
Military strength	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Morality and religion in society	2	2	1	4	1	0	2	2	2	
Racism	3	7	13	2	4	1	3	1	1	
Social Security	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	
Taxes	5	2	3	5	6	2	5	6	4	
Women's rights	4	2	5	1	3	1	5	4	9	
Crime	3	8	6	3	0	4	7	2	4	
Foreign policy	1	2	0	1	0	3	1	1	1	
Education	2	3	2	1	1	5	1	2	3	
Terrorism and homeland security	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	4	1	
Police brutality	1	4	6	1	1	2	0	0	0	
Sexual harassment	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Free trade	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mass incarceration	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	
Too many wars	2	2	2	5	5	1	3	1	1	
Abortion	2	2	4	1	2	2	4	2	3	
Student loan debt	1	2	2	1	0	1	0	3	0	
The war in Ukraine	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	
The war in Gaza	3	1	2	2	3	3	6	3	4	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Direction of the country

Would you say things in this country today are...									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Off on the wrong track	67	62	72	61	61	53	65	65	78
Generally headed in the right direction	17	23	11	20	16	24	15	21	11
Not sure	15	14	17	19	23	23	20	14	11
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Nation's economy

How would you describe the nation's economy these days?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very good	5	8	3	4	2	1	2	13	2
Somewhat good	16	20	10	15	9	31	19	20	15
Neither good nor poor	24	27	33	29	34	27	26	23	16
Somewhat poor	32	28	32	33	35	32	37	24	39
Very poor	22	16	23	19	19	8	15	21	28
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Optimism about personal future

Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Very optimistic	16	22	19	15	18	13	9	20	11	
Somewhat optimistic	29	33	27	34	26	42	38	28	27	
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	24	27	27	22	26	18	24	21	24	
Somewhat pessimistic	20	11	17	19	24	21	19	18	25	
Very pessimistic	11	7	10	10	6	6	9	12	13	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Worry about unexpected expense

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of [\$1,000 / \$400]right away? Condition: \$1,000										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Extremely worried	36	31	31	27	38	15	15	38	46	
Very worried	14	19	24	16	9	21	12	6	18	
Somewhat worried	20	27	24	31	29	23	29	16	13	
A little worried	12	10	12	9	12	17	20	15	8	
Not at all worried	18	12	9	16	13	25	23	25	16	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	1028	161	128	140	92	110	113	145	123	

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of [\$1,000 / \$400]right away? Condition: \$400									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Extremely worried	24	34	34	35	27	6	14	13	27
Very worried	15	18	15	15	24	9	10	10	17
Somewhat worried	23	20	20	27	27	17	25	25	19
A little worried	18	13	21	15	14	22	23	24	16
Not at all worried	20	16	10	8	8	46	28	29	22
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1093	135	133	144	115	105	157	159	122

Worry about ability to pay rent or mortgage

How worried are you about being able to pay your rent or mortgage?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Extremely worried	15	17	20	18	14	5	10	13	14
Very worried	11	14	16	11	18	6	7	7	11
Somewhat worried	20	25	17	27	18	17	14	16	23
A little worried	18	16	14	20	19	23	28	17	16
Not at all worried	27	21	24	18	22	28	25	37	29
I do not pay rent or a mortgage	9	7	9	5	9	20	16	10	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Worry about keeping or finding a good job

How worried are you about keeping your current job or finding a good job in the future?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Extremely worried	15	17	17	18	16	16	12	10	14
Very worried	13	14	16	13	16	14	12	11	14
Somewhat worried	27	28	17	36	29	28	30	27	23
A little worried	20	15	19	18	18	20	27	23	21
Not at all worried	24	26	29	14	20	20	19	29	28
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Greatest issue facing one's community

What is the greatest issue facing your community?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Gun violence	4	7	11	5	4	4	5	2	1	
Homelessness	6	5	5	5	4	9	9	6	4	
Housing affordability	19	15	17	13	25	24	21	15	23	
Poor public education	2	2	1	1	4	2	1	4	2	
High taxes	10	5	3	13	17	8	9	11	10	
Corrupt local governance	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	
Police brutality	1	3	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	
Environment and climate change	3	2	0	2	2	2	3	5	2	
LGBT rights	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	1	2	
Health care	2	3	3	2	3	4	3	1	2	
Immigration	3	2	2	9	3	4	4	4	1	
Poverty	8	9	7	10	4	2	6	6	10	
Income inequality	8	5	7	8	7	4	6	10	8	
Unemployment	4	8	5	4	7	6	5	2	4	
Economic growth	8	7	5	9	6	9	8	9	9	
Poor values	2	5	2	3	1	3	3	2	1	
Racism	3	5	11	2	2	3	1	4	1	
Women's rights/Gender equality	2	0	2	0	0	1	5	0	5	
Crime	5	7	8	3	5	6	5	8	1	
Sexual harassment	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Mass incarceration	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Food insecurity	2	4	2	1	1	2	1	2	4	
Access to mental health care	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	5	
Transportation	1	1	1	2	0	2	1	0	0	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Financial outlook

Expected household finances relative to parents

In terms of household finances, do you think you will eventually do better, worse or about the same as your parents have done?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
A lot better	16	23	19	15	14	15	14	19	12
Somewhat better	17	15	23	18	20	22	17	16	15
A little better	17	20	19	19	20	18	17	16	16
The same – neither better nor worse	19	20	15	24	23	20	22	17	19
A little bit worse	8	7	8	9	5	10	11	7	8
Somewhat worse	11	3	4	7	9	10	7	14	15
A lot worse	8	8	5	6	5	4	7	8	12
Don't know	3	3	6	3	4	1	3	3	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Democracy

Party cares about people like me

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? The [Republican / Democratic] Party cares about people like me. Condition: Republican

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	13	13	4	21	16	3	5	15	11
Somewhat agree	26	27	21	21	28	29	24	30	23
Somewhat disagree	23	26	17	29	22	22	27	23	22
Strongly disagree	37	34	57	21	33	46	43	31	44
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	7	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	1059	152	130	130	92	116	145	156	125

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? The [Republican / Democratic] Party cares about people like me. Condition: Democratic

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	15	27	21	8	16	17	10	20	10
Somewhat agree	39	43	49	30	39	37	50	31	49
Somewhat disagree	21	17	18	30	28	32	25	10	22
Strongly disagree	24	13	12	32	18	14	13	37	19
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
Unweighted N	1062	144	131	154	115	99	125	148	120

Confidence in votes being counted accurately in 2020

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? I have confidence that the votes in the 2020 presidential election were counted accurately.

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	29	28	29	25	16	36	30	28	35
Agree	24	25	25	23	22	31	31	25	20
Neither agree nor disagree	27	34	32	31	43	27	28	19	24
Disagree	9	4	5	8	10	2	6	10	11
Strongly disagree	11	9	8	13	9	5	4	17	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Confidence in votes being counted accurately in 2024

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? I have confidence that the votes in the 2024 presidential election will be counted accurately.

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	29	26	22	32	20	34	24	33	30
Agree	25	27	24	23	24	36	38	23	25
Neither agree nor disagree	30	36	35	31	42	21	28	26	27
Disagree	9	5	8	5	8	4	7	11	12
Strongly disagree	6	4	9	9	6	3	2	6	5
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Trust in local vs. state vs. federal government

Do you trust your local, state, or federal government most?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Local	17	15	12	16	8	17	15	23	19	
State	12	10	6	13	18	8	11	10	15	
Federal	6	9	9	8	9	10	10	7	2	
I trust them equally	25	24	23	26	21	36	28	25	24	
I don't trust any of them	39	43	49	36	43	29	36	35	40	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Belief that democracy in the U.S. is working today

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? Today, democracy in the United States is working.										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Strongly agree	9	16	9	12	7	7	3	15	2	
Somewhat agree	33	38	38	35	35	48	42	28	31	
Somewhat disagree	37	30	31	33	36	35	40	36	42	
Strongly disagree	20	14	20	16	20	10	14	21	22	
Skipped/Refused	2	1	3	4	1	1	2	0	3	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Effect of Biden or Trump’s policies on democracy

How do you feel about [Biden’s/Trump’s] policies? Would you say that [Biden’s/Trump’s] policies are very good, fine, bad, bad and threaten our democracy, or are so bad they threaten our democracy and they must be stopped? Condition: Biden’s™s

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Policies are very good	8	9	7	7	7	2	2	12	6
Policies are fine	46	44	53	43	45	55	63	37	50
Policies are bad	23	27	21	25	18	25	23	29	18
Policies are bad and threaten our democracy	9	10	7	6	14	7	5	8	10
Policies are bad, threaten our democracy and they must be stopped	13	8	10	12	14	11	6	14	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	7	1	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1059	152	130	130	92	116	145	156	125

How do you feel about [Biden’s/Trump’s] policies? Would you say that [Biden’s/Trump’s] policies are very good, fine, bad, bad and threaten our democracy, or are so bad they threaten our democracy and they must be stopped? Condition: Trump’s™s

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Policies are very good	14	15	7	9	11	5	5	28	9
Policies are fine	30	25	16	44	18	34	35	36	29
Policies are bad	15	22	13	16	28	25	11	6	14
Policies are bad and threaten our democracy	14	15	20	14	18	16	17	7	18
Policies are bad, threaten our democracy and they must be stopped	26	21	44	17	23	20	31	23	28
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	2	0	1	0	2
Unweighted N	1062	144	131	154	115	99	125	148	120

Past elections

Voted in 2020 election

In the 2020 presidential election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes, voted	64	62	66	48	47	64	59	74	71
Did not vote	24	28	26	22	33	23	20	22	22
Was not eligible to vote in 2020	12	10	8	29	20	13	20	5	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Vote choice in 2020 election

Did you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump, or someone else in the 2020 presidential election?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Joe Biden	61	64	77	52	68	77	75	48	65
Donald Trump	32	28	17	39	28	15	17	41	30
Someone else	7	8	5	9	4	7	8	9	5
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	1438	197	176	174	122	151	167	252	175

Voted in 2022 election

In the 2022 midterm congressional elections, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes, voted	46	48	56	34	32	44	39	54	49
Did not vote	44	47	39	47	48	46	43	43	44
Was not eligible to vote in 2022	9	4	4	19	19	10	17	3	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

2024 election

Interest in election news

How much interest do you have in following news about the 2024 elections?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
A great deal	29	32	25	34	26	26	23	35	23
Quite a bit	30	29	29	26	27	32	34	29	36
Only some	25	25	27	26	27	30	29	19	26
Very little	8	5	10	8	7	6	10	9	7
No interest at all	8	9	9	6	12	6	4	7	8
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Likelihood of voting

How likely are you to vote in the presidential election being held in November?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Definitely will not vote	7	4	4	9	9	5	3	7	6
Probably will not vote	4	6	4	6	7	5	5	3	3
Uncertain about whether I will vote or not	13	20	18	19	13	18	13	7	10
Probably will vote	16	19	18	10	16	23	18	18	13
Definitely will vote	56	49	54	43	41	44	51	64	65
I am not eligible to vote in this election	5	1	3	12	14	5	9	0	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Choice for Democratic presidential candidate

If you were able to choose, which one of these public officials do you think would make the best presidential candidate for the Democratic party in this upcoming election?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Kamala Harris	40	48	63	35	44	47	50	28	43
Gretchen Whitmer	2	2	0	1	1	1	3	2	3
Josh Shapiro	2	2	0	3	0	2	0	1	2
Gavin Newsom	3	3	2	5	2	1	3	2	2
Roy Cooper	2	1	0	2	1	2	1	2	2
Joe Manchin	3	1	0	3	0	2	0	7	1
Mark Kelly	1	0	2	2	0	2	1	1	1
J.B. Pritzker	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Wes Moore	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Cory Booker	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	0
Pete Buttigieg	3	1	1	0	0	3	2	5	4
Andy Beshear	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Bernie Sanders	11	17	11	9	15	15	10	8	10
Some other candidate [please specify]	5	3	4	8	5	3	3	5	3
None of the above	27	17	15	29	27	20	24	35	27
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Vote choice in 2024 election

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today between these candidates, which candidate would you support?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Donald Trump	33	28	12	41	25	30	23	45	30
Kamala Harris	42	45	67	29	40	49	58	33	47
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	11	13	6	15	12	6	5	12	11
Cornel West	2	4	3	1	2	1	1	1	2
Jill Stein	1	1	1	0	2	3	2	0	2
Someone else	10	8	11	12	18	10	10	8	7
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Choice for Democratic vice-presidential candidate

If you were able to choose, which one of these public officials do you think would make the best vice presidential candidate for the Democratic party in this upcoming election?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		Male	White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female
Gretchen Whitmer—Governor of Michigan	8	8	6	4	8	4	7	8		10
Roy Cooper—Governor of North Carolina	6	9	9	4	6	5	6	5		5
Josh Shapiro—Governor of Pennsylvania	11	16	10	14	5	13	7	8		15
Gavin Newsom—Governor of California	10	11	12	14	11	16	19	8		8
J.B. Pritzker—Governor of Illinois	5	4	5	5	7	2	2	6		4
Mark Kelly—Senator from Arizona	8	5	5	10	7	13	10	7		8
Andy Beshear—Governor of Kentucky	6	3	6	3	2	4	5	10		7
Joe Manchin—Senator from West Virginia	2	3	1	2	2	3	4	3		1
Tim Walz—Governor of Minnesota	2	2	3	4	2	5	4	2		2
Some other candidate [please specify]	3	3	3	3	1	1	4	2		3
None of the above	38	33	40	35	47	32	29	38		36
Skipped/Refused	2	2	0	2	2	3	4	2		1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304		245

Support for Biden's decision to drop out

Do you agree with President Biden's decision to drop out of the presidential election this year?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Strongly agree	58	44	39	54	57	57	53	61	66	
Somewhat agree	23	28	29	26	17	31	30	21	22	
Somewhat disagree	6	11	13	6	8	6	2	6	3	
Strongly disagree	3	6	5	1	6	2	4	4	2	
Unsure	9	11	14	11	12	5	9	8	8	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Concern about Trump's age

How concerned are you that Donald Trump's age would affect his ability to serve a second term?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Very concerned	30	29	35	25	29	36	33	31	26	
Somewhat concerned	21	25	21	24	23	25	27	18	22	
A little concerned	15	13	13	22	15	16	18	12	17	
Not at all concerned	32	32	29	28	30	24	21	39	34	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	2	2	0	1	0	1	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Support for maximum age for presidential candidates

Do you think there should be a maximum age, above which individuals can no longer run for president?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes, maximum age for presidential candidates	72	63	71	71	74	76	76	67	77
No, no maximum age for presidential candidates	14	25	12	17	13	12	11	18	10
Not sure	14	12	16	12	12	12	13	15	13
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Kamala Harris approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Kamala Harris has handled her job as vice president?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Approve strongly	15	19	23	16	19	11	11	17	11
Approve somewhat	22	28	27	13	21	24	30	18	27
Neither approve nor disapprove	29	32	34	41	29	37	34	19	28
Disapprove somewhat	12	9	7	11	12	11	12	14	12
Disapprove strongly	21	10	7	17	19	16	12	31	22
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Donald Trump approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as president?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Approve strongly	17	13	7	18	13	8	9	26	15
Approve somewhat	20	21	11	28	19	19	17	25	16
Neither approve nor disapprove	17	24	24	22	21	16	10	11	13
Disapprove somewhat	12	16	12	11	13	18	21	13	9
Disapprove strongly	33	22	44	21	34	36	42	25	45
Skipped/Refused	1	3	2	1	0	3	2	0	2
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

J.D. Vance approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the nomination of J.D. Vance as the Republican nominee of vice president?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Approve strongly	10	5	3	9	5	4	4	19	8
Approve somewhat	12	18	10	14	7	12	10	15	8
Neither approve nor disapprove	44	48	49	54	56	47	47	35	42
Disapprove somewhat	10	12	12	7	12	13	11	7	12
Disapprove strongly	23	16	24	15	20	23	26	23	29
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	0	1	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Effect of assassination attempt on view of Trump

After the assassination attempt against former President Trump, did your opinion of him change for the better, for the worse, or did it stay about the same?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Better	19	18	6	23	14	19	14	26	16
Worse	13	21	29	7	15	11	13	11	11
Same	61	51	50	64	63	64	66	59	66
Not sure	6	8	14	6	8	6	7	4	6
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Most important election issue

Thinking about the upcoming elections in November, which issue is most important to you?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Threat to American democracy	7	5	6	5	2	12	5	10	8	
The environment and climate change	4	3	2	6	1	4	4	5	3	
Racism	2	3	9	2	1	1	1	0	1	
Income inequality	7	9	5	7	2	5	3	8	7	
Economic growth	11	9	8	11	10	10	12	15	9	
Student loan debt	2	3	4	1	2	1	1	2	1	
Immigration	6	4	4	9	7	6	5	8	3	
Inflation	19	20	14	16	28	17	16	20	17	
The war in Ukraine	1	1	0	3	1	0	0	1	0	
The war in Gaza	2	1	3	1	1	5	9	0	4	
Policing and public safety	1	3	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	
Abortion and reproductive rights	9	1	10	1	9	5	9	6	19	
Health care	3	2	5	2	2	5	6	2	5	
Poverty	5	10	8	6	6	2	4	2	5	
Unemployment	4	9	3	8	7	4	2	3	2	
Taxes	4	2	2	6	7	3	8	4	2	
Education	3	4	1	2	5	4	1	3	4	
Gun violence	4	4	8	3	6	6	7	3	5	
Crime	2	4	7	2	2	3	3	2	1	
LGBT issues	2	1	0	3	2	2	0	3	2	
The Supreme Court	2	2	2	4	1	3	4	2	2	
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Political engagement

Frequency of voting

How often would you say you vote?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Always	28	24	26	21	18	22	22	35	32	
Nearly always	26	26	24	24	19	25	24	28	28	
Part of the time	18	21	24	17	20	21	22	14	16	
Seldom	9	15	12	8	10	11	10	9	6	
Never	12	9	7	14	17	9	7	10	13	
Never because I have never before been eligible to vote	7	3	6	15	16	12	15	3	4	
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Source of news about politics and government

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Local television news]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	63	57	58	64	62	64	69	64	65	
Yes	37	43	42	36	38	36	31	36	35	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [National or cable television news]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	68	67	72	71	82	65	73	62	66
Yes	32	33	28	29	18	35	27	38	34
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Social Media]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	31	33	25	33	29	29	25	35	25
Yes	69	67	75	67	71	71	75	65	75
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Newspapers (digital or print)]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	78	80	82	82	83	70	75	75	76
Yes	22	20	18	18	17	30	25	25	24
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Radio news]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	84	88	83	85	88	89	86	79	84	
Yes	16	12	17	15	12	11	14	21	16	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Podcast]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	80	81	83	81	86	85	85	72	82	
Yes	20	19	17	19	14	15	15	28	18	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Other]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	96	98	98	98	98	98	97	94	95	
Yes	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	6	5	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Non-voting participation

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Participated in a protest]									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	94	92	92	94	96	94	92	93	97
Yes	6	8	8	6	4	6	8	7	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Attended a meeting, rally, speech, or dinner]									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	92	87	88	92	94	94	92	92	94
Yes	8	13	12	8	6	6	8	8	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Wore a campaign button]									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	95	89	91	97	93	93	94	95	97
Yes	5	11	9	3	7	7	6	5	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Expressed your opinion]									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	56	60	57	67	61	60	64	56	47
Yes	44	40	43	33	39	40	36	44	53
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Raised or donating money online]									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	89	85	90	93	89	91	90	88	89
Yes	11	15	10	7	11	9	10	12	11
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Raised or donating money through offline methods]									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	96	93	98	97	97	99	98	96	97
Yes	4	7	2	3	3	1	2	4	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Started or joining a political group on a social networking site]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	96	92	94	95	97	99	96	96	95
Yes	4	8	6	5	3	1	4	4	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Started or joining a political group that is not primarily online]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	97	93	94	98	99	98	98	96	99
Yes	3	7	6	2	1	2	2	4	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Signed a petition]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	79	80	79	84	79	83	78	84	73
Yes	21	20	21	16	21	17	22	16	27
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Contacted a public official]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	91	94	93	94	95	91	90	91	90
Yes	9	6	7	6	5	9	10	9	10
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Shared or circulated news or other information about recent political events on social media]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	85	83	85	86	89	82	85	84	84
Yes	15	17	15	14	11	18	15	16	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Talked to friends and/or family about elections]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	43	53	48	48	48	42	36	42	35
Yes	57	47	52	52	52	58	64	58	65
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Change in likelihood of participation in politics or non-voting activities

Has your [likelihood of voting / of participating in politics through activities such as protesting or volunteering] increased or decreased in the last year? Condition: likelihood of voting

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Significantly increased	26	26	27	36	19	18	20	32	25
Somewhat increased	19	18	28	16	17	20	20	20	16
Neither increased nor decreased	45	40	31	38	50	54	48	43	54
Somewhat decreased	4	8	7	4	6	4	7	1	4
Significantly decreased	5	8	6	3	8	4	2	5	2
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	3	1	0	3	0	0
Unweighted N	1067	158	143	130	112	99	134	154	122

Has your [likelihood of voting / of participating in politics through activities such as protesting or volunteering] increased or decreased in the last year? Condition: likelihood of participating in politics through activities such as protesting or

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Significantly increased	7	11	8	10	5	12	4	6	4
Somewhat increased	16	29	19	13	19	14	28	12	14
Neither increased nor decreased	64	46	62	59	63	57	52	72	67
Somewhat decreased	5	9	3	5	2	5	7	3	7
Significantly decreased	8	5	6	12	11	11	6	7	7
Skipped/Refused	1	0	2	0	0	2	3	0	1
Unweighted N	1054	138	118	154	95	116	136	150	123

Views on political institutions

Supreme Court favorability

Please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the Supreme Court.

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very favorable	8	10	6	12	4	4	4	13	4
Somewhat favorable	21	23	16	23	26	25	19	25	13
Somewhat unfavorable	26	26	29	26	24	26	30	22	30
Very unfavorable	26	22	24	21	22	32	26	24	30
Don't know enough to say	19	19	25	16	25	12	20	16	23
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Belief that Supreme Court holds too much power over policymaking

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? The Supreme Court holds too much power over policy making.

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	23	21	21	21	14	28	20	26	25
Somewhat agree	29	29	31	28	34	31	36	26	29
Neither agree nor disagree	36	38	36	41	35	32	34	35	36
Somewhat disagree	8	7	8	8	11	6	8	7	6
Strongly disagree	3	3	1	2	5	3	1	6	2
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Belief that Supreme Court has become more politicized

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? In recent years, the Supreme Court has become more politicized.

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	34	26	28	30	17	41	34	39	42
Somewhat agree	27	27	23	26	32	34	39	26	25
Neither agree nor disagree	31	39	37	36	44	20	20	27	28
Somewhat disagree	4	6	8	6	3	5	4	3	3
Strongly disagree	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	4	1
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	0	1	1	2	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Satisfaction with having only two major parties

Do you feel satisfied, dissatisfied, or content with having only two major parties in the US?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very satisfied	6	10	7	9	8	2	3	8	3
Somewhat satisfied	10	12	10	10	13	8	12	10	8
Content	19	28	22	19	18	24	18	17	19
Somewhat dissatisfied	23	21	23	23	28	21	30	20	23
Very dissatisfied	28	18	19	23	18	35	24	35	32
Not sure	12	10	18	12	14	11	12	10	14
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	3	2	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Issues: Environment

Responsibility for reducing collective impact on the environment

To what extent do you agree with this statement? [I have an individual responsibility to reduce my impact on the environment. / The government has a responsibility to reduce our collective impact on the environment.] Condition: I have an individual responsibility to reduce my impact on the environment

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	28	35	27	16	30	27	25	31	30
Agree	42	30	40	44	39	45	54	34	51
Neither agree nor disagree	22	24	28	35	24	19	16	21	15
Disagree	5	7	4	2	5	9	1	7	3
Strongly disagree	3	3	1	2	2	0	2	6	0
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	1
Unweighted N	1041	128	142	123	111	97	132	168	121

To what extent do you agree with this statement? [I have an individual responsibility to reduce my impact on the environment. / The government has a responsibility to reduce our collective impact on the environment.] Condition: The government has a responsibility to reduce our collective impact on the environment

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	32	22	30	25	22	37	39	37	34
Agree	35	39	37	37	32	39	36	29	39
Neither agree nor disagree	27	33	26	33	35	18	22	26	22
Disagree	5	4	5	4	11	5	3	6	2
Strongly disagree	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	2	0
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Unweighted N	1080	168	119	161	96	118	138	136	124

Issues: Abortion

Support for overturning of Roe v. Wade

In June 2022, the Supreme Court overturned Roe vs. Wade, which guaranteed a woman’s right to an abortion. Do you agree with the Supreme Court’s decision?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes, strongly agree	15	15	16	17	14	8	10	22	12
Yes, somewhat agree	22	27	19	30	24	25	17	27	13
No, somewhat disagree	16	21	15	17	24	19	14	15	13
No, strongly disagree	45	35	46	32	37	48	58	36	61
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	4	1	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Issues: Immigration

Evaluation of federal government management of immigration system

Is the federal government doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job managing the nation's immigration system?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very good	4	8	4	5	2	1	1	7	2
Somewhat good	17	25	15	18	29	19	18	13	13
Somewhat bad	30	30	28	38	26	44	28	25	32
Very bad	35	22	29	24	30	23	31	45	37
Don't know	13	14	24	12	11	13	21	8	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	2	0	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Issues: AI

Threat posed by AI

How worried are you that machines with artificial intelligence (AI) could eventually pose a threat to the existence of the human race?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very worried	18	22	30	18	22	15	16	14	18
Somewhat worried	39	36	35	42	38	39	39	39	38
Not too worried	29	25	23	27	24	31	34	32	31
Not at all worried	13	15	11	13	14	15	10	15	12
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	2	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Effect of AI on availability of jobs

Overall, do you think that advances in artificial intelligence (AI) will lead to an increase or decrease in the number of jobs available in the U.S.?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Increase	10	13	14	13	9	10	9	13	5
Have no effect	16	27	21	21	17	22	14	14	13
Decrease	59	47	50	54	60	54	60	60	66
Not sure	14	12	15	11	14	12	17	14	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Issues: COVID-19 pandemic

Return to normalcy after pandemic

Thinking about your life before the start of the coronavirus, would you say your life right now is ...

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Completely back to normal	37	28	23	32	32	42	36	48	37
Somewhat back to normal, but not completely normal	42	47	49	50	45	50	46	35	38
Not yet back to normal	21	24	28	18	23	7	16	17	23
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Issues: Student loan debt

Government role in helping students pay for college

Which comes closer to your view?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
The government should do more to help students pay for college and pay off student loan debt	60	69	69	55	62	59	63	57	61
It's not the government's job to help people pay for college	24	18	17	23	19	30	21	33	22
Not sure	14	12	12	21	17	10	14	10	16
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Issues: Economy

Most important issue in economic policy

In economic policy, which do you believe is the most important topic to address?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Economic growth	17	19	13	13	17	22	15	23	15
Inflation	54	45	48	52	57	39	52	55	61
Unemployment	10	16	17	13	8	18	15	6	8
Creating new jobs	6	9	5	6	10	9	7	5	4
Student loan debt	7	4	13	8	5	5	7	5	7
The federal deficit	5	6	5	6	3	7	4	6	4
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Belief on whether administrations have improved the economy

Do you believe that the [Biden administration has / Trump administration] improved the national economy overall? Condition: Biden administration has

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes	27	31	22	17	20	26	27	37	26
No	53	47	43	59	57	45	46	52	57
Don't know	20	21	34	23	22	29	27	11	16
Skipped/Refused	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	1073	147	126	152	99	108	137	157	128

Do you believe that the [Biden administration has / Trump administration] improved the national economy overall? Condition: Trump administration										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Yes	43	31	15	46	38	37	28	59		40
No	37	42	63	23	37	49	47	27		41
Don't know	20	26	21	31	25	15	25	14		19
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0		0
Unweighted N	1048	149	135	132	108	107	133	147		117

Preference for free market vs. strong government

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
We need a strong government to handle today's complex economic problems	78	77	76	79	83	74	80	70		83
The free market can handle these problems without government being involved	21	21	20	17	15	26	18	29		16
Skipped/Refused	2	2	3	3	3	1	2	1		1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304		245

Issues: War in Gaza

Approval of Biden’s handling of the war in Gaza

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the war in Gaza?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Strongly approve	5	8	8	8	1	1	1	7	2	
Somewhat approve	12	15	12	10	12	11	9	15	10	
Neither approve nor disapprove	36	42	47	42	36	35	35	27	37	
Somewhat disapprove	18	12	16	15	16	27	24	17	22	
Strongly disapprove	28	22	17	25	35	26	31	32	28	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Approval of US military aid to Israel

Do you approve of the US sending military aid to Israel?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Strongly approve	10	10	5	13	8	3	2	16	6	
Somewhat approve	13	11	8	13	10	10	14	15	14	
Neither approve nor disapprove	32	41	41	36	37	39	24	26	33	
Somewhat disapprove	18	16	18	14	10	19	24	18	19	
Strongly disapprove	26	20	24	22	32	30	34	24	27	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	1	2	0	2	1	1	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Approval of US humanitarian aid to Gaza

Do you approve of the US sending humanitarian aid to Gaza?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly approve	25	20	21	18	25	30	29	28	25
Somewhat approve	22	19	19	24	24	27	30	23	22
Neither approve nor disapprove	31	39	40	36	34	29	25	26	32
Somewhat disapprove	9	11	10	8	8	3	7	11	9
Strongly disapprove	10	10	8	10	9	11	7	11	11
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	3	0	0	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Effect of handling of war in Gaza on vote choice

If you plan to vote in November (and assuming Kamala Harris is the Democrat's nominee for president), which statement best describes the way the Biden/Harris administration's handling of the war in Gaza will affect your vote in the 2024 presidential election?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		Male	White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female
I was going to vote for Harris, and the administration's handling of the war in Gaza makes me more likely to vote...	14	22	24	13	18	7	13	15		10
I was going to vote for Harris, but the administration's handling of the war makes me less likely to vote for her	10	10	13	12	13	19	23	6		7
I was not going to vote Harris, but the administration's handling of the war makes me more likely to vote for her	5	8	7	10	8	4	2	2		4
I was not going to vote for Harris, and the administration's handling of the war makes me less likely to vote for her	19	15	8	18	11	14	14	27		21
I am not planning to vote in the 2024 presidential election	14	11	9	20	23	16	16	10		11
The administration's handling of the war in Gaza will not affect my vote choice	37	31	36	26	27	39	30	39		47
Skipped/Refused	1	2	3	2	1	0	2	1		1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304		245

Issues: Gun violence

Salience of gun violence in the country

How big of a problem do you think gun violence is in the United States today?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
A very big problem	42	42	53	34	45	40	58	32	48
A moderately big problem	29	30	23	34	32	41	27	32	26
A small problem	17	15	10	17	13	13	7	25	15
Not a problem at all	6	7	5	8	1	3	3	7	5
Don't know	6	6	8	7	10	2	4	5	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Salience of gun violence in your community

How big of a problem do you think gun violence is in your community today?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
A very big problem	19	29	39	10	23	18	22	15	15
A moderately big problem	26	30	27	32	30	20	33	22	25
A small problem	28	20	19	32	23	32	26	31	31
Not a problem at all	19	13	6	16	11	23	11	29	20
Don't know	6	7	8	8	12	6	7	2	7
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Individual gun ownership and public safety

Do you think individual gun ownership increases or decreases general public safety?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Increases public safety by allowing citizens to protect themselves	38	39	26	37	37	25	19	51	36	
Decreases public safety by giving too many people access to firearms and increasing misuse	42	44	51	39	42	59	66	28	48	
Don't know	18	16	22	24	21	15	13	18	15	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	1	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Support for assault weapons ban

Do you support a nationwide ban on the sale of assault weapons?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Yes, strongly support	35	33	37	27	36	39	57	30	38	
Yes, somewhat support	21	23	21	18	18	28	22	20	25	
No, somewhat oppose	15	15	16	25	12	13	9	15	15	
No, strongly oppose	16	16	11	17	11	11	5	29	11	
Don't know	12	11	15	13	23	8	5	6	10	
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245	

Worry about being victim of mass shooting

Do you personally worry about being the victim of a mass shooting?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
I often worry about it	22	22	28	23	30	21	27	12	24
I sometimes worry about it	44	35	44	42	45	50	50	36	50
I rarely worry about it	34	42	26	34	24	30	22	52	26
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Issues: Free speech and diversity on college campuses

Importance of diversity on college campuses

How important is [racial diversity/diversity] on college campuses? Condition: racial diversity									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very Important	40	48	55	25	38	27	56	29	49
Somewhat Important	28	27	27	30	36	33	28	26	25
Less important	9	11	8	10	6	19	4	8	8
Not important at all	11	5	1	17	9	13	5	21	4
Not sure	13	8	8	18	12	8	8	16	12
Skipped/Refused	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	1084	155	136	164	116	104	128	150	115

How important is [racial diversity/diversity] on college campuses? Condition: diversity									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very Important	43	46	68	36	48	50	58	35	45
Somewhat Important	27	28	14	33	29	29	26	23	28
Less important	10	8	6	15	9	7	5	10	10
Not important at all	10	6	1	8	3	10	5	21	6
Not sure	9	10	10	7	9	3	7	10	10
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	2	0
Unweighted N	1037	141	125	120	91	111	142	154	130

Support for government regulation of topics in college classrooms

Do you support or oppose the government regulating which topics professors are allowed to speak about in [public university/university] classrooms?
Condition: public university

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		Male	White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female
Strongly support	9	15	9	9	14	6	4	8		8
Somewhat support	16	22	17	29	20	18	17	16		6
Somewhat oppose	18	21	14	20	17	21	23	20		15
Strongly oppose	42	27	39	26	32	43	39	40		60
Not sure	14	12	20	15	14	12	15	15		11
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	0	3	0	1	0		0
Unweighted N	1044	157	115	133	97	108	140	163		110

Do you support or oppose the government regulating which topics professors are allowed to speak about in [public university/university] classrooms?
Condition: university

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		Male	White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female
Strongly support	9	12	9	15	11	5	11	10		4
Somewhat support	15	25	18	17	20	12	17	18		10
Somewhat oppose	18	17	22	20	17	32	19	15		16
Strongly oppose	41	28	31	25	29	44	44	50		51
Not sure	15	16	18	22	23	7	9	6		18
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	2		0
Unweighted N	1077	139	146	151	110	107	130	141		135

Demographics (weighted)

Race/ethnicity (weighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Hispanic	24	0	0	100	100	0	0	0	0
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	13	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	8	0	0	0	0	100	100	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Partisanship (weighted)

Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or none of these?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Democrat	41	38	54	30	34	35	47	45	41
Republican	19	18	9	26	21	17	16	18	21
Independent	24	30	23	16	16	30	28	28	26
None of these	16	13	15	28	28	18	9	8	12
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1359	201	207	155	131	134	190	144	177

Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Lean Democrat	26	24	30	12	23	33	44	20	34
Lean Republican	17	19	17	17	16	20	17	23	15
Don't lean	56	55	52	71	61	48	38	58	51
Skipped/Refused	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	516	80	79	59	55	55	71	42	66

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strong Democrat	57	67	62	45	70	37	44	57	58
No so strong Democrat	42	33	38	55	30	63	55	43	40
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Unweighted N	588	88	108	64	50	52	92	68	59

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strong Republican	62	75	63	71	68	45	41	66	53
No so strong Republican	38	25	37	29	32	55	59	34	47
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	255	33	20	32	26	27	27	34	52

Gender (weighted)

Current gender									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Male	49	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0
Female	49	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100
Transgender	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Do not indentify as male, female, or transgender	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Age (weighted)

Age - 4 Categories									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
18-29	50	58	55	61	50	55	48	50	40
30-44	50	42	45	39	50	45	52	50	60
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Education (weighted)

5-level education									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Less than HS	9	10	7	23	12	4	6	6	4
HS graduate or equivalent	29	35	30	38	34	13	11	34	18
Some college/ associates degree	28	31	34	21	32	22	20	25	32
Bachelor's degree	23	16	18	12	19	39	41	22	30
Post grad study/professional degree	12	8	10	6	3	22	22	13	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Marital status (weighted)

Marital Status									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Married	34	19	18	27	38	21	40	35	45
Widowed	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Divorced	2	4	2	2	5	0	1	1	1
Separated	2	1	2	2	2	0	0	2	2
Never married	56	71	69	66	45	75	55	58	41
Living with partner	6	5	10	2	9	3	3	3	11
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Employment (weighted)

Current Employment Status									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Working - as a paid employee	63	71	66	61	53	67	59	67	63
Working - self-employed	9	9	7	8	10	5	8	11	9
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	2	1	1	2	0	1	1	0
Not working - looking for work	13	11	13	20	17	13	17	10	9
Not working - retired	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	0
Not working - disabled	3	3	5	5	1	2	1	2	3
Not working - other	10	4	7	5	16	12	14	6	15
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Income (household) (weighted)

Household Income									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Less than \$5,000	4	7	11	7	4	1	1	3	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	2	4	2	6	0	2	1	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	5	5	9	4	5	1	3	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	4	4	3	5	2	3	4	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	9	5	10	4	3	4	4	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	7	7	5	6	3	5	4	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	6	7	4	11	3	5	5	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4	2	4	2	3	1	2	4	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9	8	8	9	8	2	5	9	13
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11	11	10	13	12	12	7	7	14
\$60,000 to \$74,999	9	13	10	4	9	11	12	12	8
\$75,000 to \$84,999	4	3	4	4	9	4	3	4	4
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	6	4	11	5	12	7	8	10
\$100,000 to \$124,999	7	6	7	3	4	15	17	9	6
\$125,000 to \$149,999	5	2	2	5	3	6	7	8	4
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	2	3	3	1	5	2	5	5
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	2	2	1	2	6	3	3	5
\$200,000 or more	5	3	2	2	3	9	13	8	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Demographics (unweighted)

Race/ethnicity (unweighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Hispanic	24	0	0	100	100	0	0	0	0
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	27	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	23	0	0	0	0	100	100	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Partisanship (unweighted)

Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or none of these?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Democrat	43	44	52	41	38	39	48	47	33
Republican	19	16	10	21	20	20	14	24	29
Independent	25	29	22	19	21	28	27	24	25
None of these	13	9	16	19	21	13	10	6	12
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1359	201	207	155	131	134	190	144	177

Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Lean Democrat	30	28	32	15	27	35	49	19	30
Lean Republican	22	19	16	31	22	22	17	33	20
Don't lean	48	51	51	54	51	44	34	48	50
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	516	80	79	59	55	55	71	42	66

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strong Democrat	59	69	63	53	70	42	46	71	59
No so strong Democrat	40	31	37	47	30	58	53	29	39
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Unweighted N	588	88	108	64	50	52	92	68	59

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strong Republican	57	73	65	59	62	44	30	65	54
No so strong Republican	43	27	35	41	38	56	70	35	46
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	255	33	20	32	26	27	27	34	52

Gender (unweighted)

Current gender									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Male	52	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0
Female	46	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100
Transgender	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Do not indentify as male, female, or transgender	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Age (unweighted)

Age - 4 Categories									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
18-29	38	45	43	42	41	30	42	27	34
30-44	62	55	57	58	59	70	58	73	66
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Education (unweighted)

5-level education									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Less than HS	6	8	7	10	8	1	4	4	3
HS graduate or equivalent	20	29	29	23	21	7	7	22	18
Some college/ associates degree	30	36	40	30	42	16	18	26	35
Bachelor's degree	27	18	17	24	23	42	46	26	28
Post grad study/professional degree	16	9	7	12	6	34	24	23	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Marital status (unweighted)

Marital Status									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Married	35	20	18	35	35	34	43	53	47
Widowed	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Divorced	2	4	2	2	4	1	1	2	2
Separated	2	2	3	2	2	0	0	2	2
Never married	55	68	66	58	48	62	51	40	39
Living with partner	6	5	10	3	9	3	4	3	10
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Employment (unweighted)

Current Employment Status									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Working - as a paid employee	68	71	64	70	61	78	61	76	64
Working - self-employed	8	8	8	9	10	5	7	10	9
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0
Not working - looking for work	11	12	14	13	13	10	16	7	8
Not working - retired	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Not working - disabled	3	3	6	3	2	0	0	3	4
Not working - other	8	3	7	4	11	7	13	3	15
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Income (household) (unweighted)

Household Income									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Less than \$5,000	5	8	13	5	4	1	1	1	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	2	5	1	4	0	1	1	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	6	6	5	4	4	1	2	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3	5	4	2	5	2	3	3	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	8	5	7	4	2	3	3	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4	7	6	5	5	2	4	3	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5	6	7	5	8	3	4	3	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3	3	4	2	3	1	2	4	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8	8	9	10	8	3	6	7	11
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	10	9	12	13	12	6	7	13
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10	12	10	8	9	9	13	12	9
\$75,000 to \$84,999	4	3	4	5	6	5	4	5	4
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	6	4	10	7	10	8	8	9
\$100,000 to \$124,999	9	7	6	6	7	14	15	10	7
\$125,000 to \$149,999	5	2	2	5	3	7	9	11	5
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	1	2	8	2	6	3	7	4
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	2	2	1	3	8	4	3	4
\$200,000 or more	6	3	1	4	4	11	12	11	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2121	296	261	284	207	215	270	304	245

Methodology

The GenForward August 2024 survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 2121 interviews were conducted during July 22 to August 5, 2024 with adults ages 18+ representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 568 African American adults, 490 Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander adults, 503 Latinx adults, 560 white adults, and 0 adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- 58.8 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak[®] Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, AmeriSpeak[®] is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Randomly selected US households are sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Frame and address-based sample, and then contacted by US mail, telephone interviewers, overnight express mailers, and field interviewers (face to face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire US. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African American, Latinx American, and Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander young adults. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.
- The AmeriSpeak[®] panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Dynata nonprobability online opt-in panel(s). 41.2 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Dynata panel(s). To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Dynata attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

Of the 2121 total interviews in the GenForward August 2024 survey, 98.7 percent were completed by web and 1.3 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 16.9 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 25.6 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 76.9 percent, for a weighted AAPOR RR3 cumulative response rate of 3.3 percent. The overall margin of error is ± 3.06 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level is ± 4.22 percentage points for African Americans, ± 4.86 percentage points for Asian Americans/Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders, ± 5.42 percentage points for Latinx Americans, and ± 4.52 percentage points for white Americans.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, Census Region, and partisanship. The weighted data were used for all analyses unless otherwise noted.